

Summary

Dylan is an experienced consultant and a Certified Rate of Return Analyst (CRRA) and Certified Valuation Analyst (CVA). He has served as a consultant for investor-owned and municipal utilities and authorities for 12 years. Dylan has extensive experience in rate of return analyses, class cost of service, rate design, and valuation for regulated public utilities. He has testified as an expert witness in the subjects of rate of return, cost of service, rate design, and valuation before 23 regulatory commissions in the U.S., one Canadian province, and an American Arbitration Association panel.

He also maintains the benchmark index against which the Hennessy Gas Utility Mutual Fund performance is measured.

Areas of Specialization

- Regulation and Rates
- Utilities

- Mutual Fund Benchmarking
- Financial ModelingValuation
- ValuationRegulatory Strategy
- - Rate Case Support
- Capital Market Risk

Recent Expert Testimony Submission/Appearances

Jurisdiction

- Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities
- New Jersey Board of Public Utilities
- Hawaii Public Utilities Commission
- South Carolina Public Service Commission
- American Arbitration Association

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Cost of ServiceRate Design

Rate of Return

Topic

Rate of Return Rate of Return Cost of Service, Rate Design Return on Common Equity Valuation

Recent Assignments

- Provided expert testimony on the cost of capital for ratemaking purposes before numerous state utility regulatory agencies
- Maintains the benchmark index against which the Hennessy Gas Utility Mutual Fund performance is measured
- Sponsored valuation testimony for a large municipal water company in front of an American Arbitration Association Board to justify the reasonability of their lease payments to the City
- Co-authored a valuation report on behalf of a large investor-owned utility company in response to a new state regulation which allowed the appraised value of acquired assets into rate base

Recent Publications and Speeches

- Co-Author of: "Decoupling, Risk Impacts and the Cost of Capital", co-authored with Richard A. Michelfelder, Ph.D., Rutgers University and Pauline M. Ahern. The Electricity Journal, March, 2020.
- Co-Author of: "Decoupling Impact and Public Utility Conservation Investment", co-authored with Richard A. Michelfelder, Ph.D., Rutgers University and Pauline M. Ahern. Energy Policy Journal, 130 (2019), 311-319.
- "Establishing Alternative Proxy Groups", before the Society of Utility and Regulatory Financial Analysts: 51st Financial Forum, April 4, 2019, New Orleans, LA.
- "Past is Prologue: Future Test Year", Presentation before the National Association of Water Companies 2017 Southeast Water Infrastructure Summit, May 2, 2017, Savannah, GA.
- Co-author of: "Comparative Evaluation of the Predictive Risk Premium Model[™], the Discounted Cash Flow Model and the Capital Asset Pricing Model", co-authored with Richard A. Michelfelder, Ph.D., Rutgers University, Pauline M. Ahern, and Frank J. Hanley, The Electricity Journal, May, 2013.
- "Decoupling: Impact on the Risk and Cost of Common Equity of Public Utility Stocks", before the Society
 of Utility and Regulatory Financial Analysts: 45th Financial Forum, April 17-18, 2013, Indianapolis, IN.



Sponsor	DATE	CASE/APPLICANT	DOCKET NO.	SUBJECT
Regulatory Commission of A	laska			
		Alaska Power Company; Goat Lake	Tariff Nos. TA886-2; TA6-521;	
Alaska Power Company	09/20	Hydro, Inc.; BBL Hydro, Inc.	TA4-573	Capital Structure
Alaska Power Company	07/16	Alaska Power Company	Docket No. TA857-2	Rate of Return
Alberta Utilities Commission				
AltaLink, L.P., and EPCOR				
Distribution & Transmission,		AltaLink, L.P., and EPCOR	2021 Generic Cost of Capital,	
Inc.	01/20	Distribution & Transmission, Inc.	Proceeding ID. 24110	Rate of Return
Arizona Corporation Commis	sion		1	1
			Docket No. WS-01303A-20-	
EPCOR Water Arizona, Inc.	06/20	EPCOR Water Arizona, Inc.	0177	Rate of Return
		Arizona Water Company – Western	Docket No. W-01445A-19-	
Arizona Water Company	12/19	Group	0278	Rate of Return
	00/40	Arizona Water Company – Northern	Docket No. W-01445A-18-	
Arizona Water Company	08/18	Group	0164	Rate of Return
Colorado Public Utilities Con	nmission			
Summit Utilities, Inc.	04/18	Colorado Natural Gas Company	Docket No. 18AL-0305G	Rate of Return
Atmos Energy Corporation	06/17	Atmos Energy Corporation	Docket No. 17AL-0429G	Rate of Return
Delaware Public Service Com	mission		•	
Delmarva Power & Light Co.	10/20	Delmarva Power & Light Co.	Docket No. 20-0150	Rate of Return
Tidewater Utilities, Inc.	11/13	Tidewater Utilities, Inc.	Docket No. 13-466	Capital Structure
Public Service Commission of	of the Distr	ict of Columbia		
Washington Gas Light				
Company	09/20	Washington Gas Light Company	Formal Case No. 1162	Rate of Return
Federal Energy Regulatory C	ommissio	n		
LS Power Grid California, LLC	10/20	LS Power Grid California, LLC	Docket No. ER21-195-000	Rate of Return
Florida Public Service Comm	ission		•	
Peoples Gas System	09/20	Peoples Gas System	Docket No. 20200051-GU	Rate of Return
Utilities, Inc. of Florida	06/20	Utilities, Inc. of Florida	Docket No. 20200139-WS	Rate of Return
Hawaii Public Utilities Comm	ission		L	
				Cost of Service / Rate
Lanai Water Company, Inc.	12/19	Lanai Water Company, Inc.	Docket No. 2019-0386	Design
Manele Water Resources,				Cost of Service / Rate
LLC	08/19	Manele Water Resources, LLC	Docket No. 2019-0311	Design
Kaupulehu Water Company	02/18	Kaupulehu Water Company	Docket No. 2016-0363	Rate of Return
				Cost of Service / Rate
Aqua Engineers, LLC	05/17	Puhi Sewer & Water Company	Docket No. 2017-0118	Design
				Cost of Service / Rate
Hawaii Resources, Inc.	09/16	Laie Water Company	Docket No. 2016-0229	Design
Illinois Commerce Commissi	on			-
Ameren Illinois Company		Ameren Illinois Company d/b/a		
d/b/a Ameren Illinois	07/20	Ameren Illinois	Docket No. 20-0308	Return on Equity
	,			Cost of Service / Rate
Utility Services of Illinois, Inc.	11/17	Utility Services of Illinois, Inc.	Docket No. 17-1106	Design
Aqua Illinois, Inc.	04/17	Aqua Illinois, Inc.	Docket No. 17-0259	Rate of Return



Sponsor	DATE	CASE/APPLICANT	DOCKET NO.	SUBJECT
Utility Services of Illinois, Inc.	04/15	Utility Services of Illinois, Inc.	Docket No. 14-0741	Rate of Return
Indiana Utility Regulatory Co	mmission			
		Aqua Indiana, Inc. Aboite		
Aqua Indiana, Inc.	03/16	Wastewater Division	Docket No. 44752	Rate of Return
Twin Lakes, Utilities, Inc.	08/13	Twin Lakes, Utilities, Inc.	Docket No. 44388	Rate of Return
Kansas Corporation Commis			1	-
Atmos Energy	07/19	Atmos Energy	19-ATMG-525-RTS	Rate of Return
Louisiana Public Service Cor	nmission		1	
Atmos Energy	04/20	Atmos Energy	Docket No. U-35535	Rate of Return
Louisiana Water Service, Inc.	06/13	Louisiana Water Service, Inc.	Docket No. U-32848	Rate of Return
Maryland Public Service Com	imission		-	
Washington Gas Light				
Company	08/20	Washington Gas Light Company	Case No. 9651	Rate of Return
FirstEnergy, Inc.	08/18	Potomac Edison Company	Case No. 9490	Rate of Return
Massachusetts Department of	f Public U	tilities	L	
Unitil Corporation	12/19	Fitchburg Gas & Electric Co. (Elec.)	D.P.U. 19-130	Rate of Return
Unitil Corporation	12/19	Fitchburg Gas & Electric Co. (Gas)	D.P.U. 19-131	Rate of Return
		Liberty Utilities d/b/a New England		
Liberty Utilities	07/15	Natural Gas Company	Docket No. 15-75	Rate of Return
Mississippi Public Service Co	ommission		L	-
Atmos Energy	03/19	Atmos Energy	Docket No. 2015-UN-049	Capital Structure
Atmos Energy	07/18	Atmos Energy	Docket No. 2015-UN-049	Capital Structure
Missouri Public Service Com	mission		1	
Indian Hills Utility Operating		Indian Hills Utility Operating		
Company, Inc.	10/17	Company, Inc.	Case No. SR-2017-0259	Rate of Return
Raccoon Creek Utility	00/10	Raccoon Creek Utility Operating	Desket No. CD 2016 0202	Data of Datum
Operating Company, Inc. Public Utilities Commission of	09/16	Company, Inc.	Docket No. SR-2016-0202	Rate of Return
	08/20	Southwest Cos Corporation	Docket No. 20-02023	Deturn on Equity
Southwest Gas Corporation		Southwest Gas Corporation	DOCKELINO. 20-02023	Return on Equity
New Jersey Board of Public L	-	Lansau Cantarl Davian & Linkt Ca		Data of Datum
FirstEnergy	02/20	Jersey Central Power & Light Co.	Docket No. ER20020146	Rate of Return
Aqua New Jersey, Inc.	12/18	Aqua New Jersey, Inc.	Docket No. WR18121351	Rate of Return
Middlesex Water Company	10/17	Middlesex Water Company	Docket No. WR17101049	Rate of Return
Middlesex Water Company	03/15	Middlesex Water Company	Docket No. WR15030391	Rate of Return
The Atlantic City Sewerage Company	10/14	The Atlantic City Sewerage Company	Docket No. WR14101263	Cost of Service / Rate Design
Middlesex Water Company	11/13	Middlesex Water Company	Docket No. WR14101203	Capital Structure
North Carolina Utilities Com				
Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC	07/20	Duke Energy Carolinan LLC	Docket No. E. 7. Sub 1214	Peturn on Equity
0,	-	Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC	Docket No. E-7, Sub 1214	Return on Equity
Duke Energy Progress, LLC	07/20	Duke Energy Progress, LLC	Docket No. E-2, Sub 1219	Return on Equity
Aqua North Carolina, Inc.	12/19	Aqua North Carolina, Inc.	Docket No. W-218 Sub 526	Rate of Return
Carolina Water Service, Inc.	06/19	Carolina Water Service, Inc.	Docket No. W-354 Sub 364	Rate of Return
Carolina Water Service, Inc.	09/18	Carolina Water Service, Inc.	Docket No. W-354 Sub 360	Rate of Return



SPONSOR	DATE	CASE/APPLICANT	DOCKET NO.	SUBJECT
Aqua North Carolina, Inc.	07/18	Aqua North Carolina, Inc.	Docket No. W-218 Sub 497	Rate of Return
Public Utilities Commission o	f Ohio			
Aqua Ohio, Inc.	05/16	Aqua Ohio, Inc.	Docket No. 16-0907-WW-AIR	Rate of Return
Pennsylvania Public Utility Co	ommissio	n		
Valley Energy, Inc.	07/19	C&T Enterprises	Docket No. R-2019-3008209	Rate of Return
Wellsboro Electric Company	07/19	C&T Enterprises	Docket No. R-2019-3008208	Rate of Return
Citizens' Electric Company of Lewisburg	07/19	C&T Enterprises	Docket No. R-2019-3008212	Rate of Return
Steelton Borough Authority	01/19	Steelton Borough Authority	Docket No. A-2019-3006880	Valuation
Mahoning Township, PA	08/18	Mahoning Township, PA	Docket No. A-2018-3003519	Valuation
SUEZ Water Pennsylvania Inc.	04/18	SUEZ Water Pennsylvania Inc.	Docket No. R-2018-000834	Rate of Return
Columbia Water Company	09/17	Columbia Water Company	Docket No. R-2017-2598203	Rate of Return
Veolia Energy Philadelphia, Inc.	06/17	Veolia Energy Philadelphia, Inc.	Docket No. R-2017-2593142	Rate of Return
Emporium Water Company	07/14	Emporium Water Company	Docket No. R-2014-2402324	Rate of Return
Columbia Water Company	07/13	Columbia Water Company	Docket No. R-2013-2360798	Rate of Return
Penn Estates Utilities, Inc. South Carolina Public Service	12/11	Penn Estates, Utilities, Inc.	Docket No. R-2011-2255159	Capital Structure / Long-Term Debt Cost Rate
Blue Granite Water Co.	12/19	Blue Granite Water Company	Docket No. 2019-292-WS	Rate of Return
Carolina Water Service, Inc.	02/18	Carolina Water Service, Inc.	Docket No. 2017-292-WS	Rate of Return
Carolina Water Service, Inc.	06/15	Carolina Water Service, Inc.	Docket No. 2015-199-WS	Rate of Return
Carolina Water Service, Inc.	11/13	Carolina Water Service, Inc.	Docket No. 2013-275-WS	Rate of Return
United Utility Companies, Inc.	09/13	United Utility Companies, Inc.	Docket No. 2013-199-WS	Rate of Return
Utility Services of South Carolina, Inc.	09/13	Utility Services of South Carolina, Inc.	Docket No. 2013-201-WS	Rate of Return
Tega Cay Water Services, Inc.	11/12	Tega Cay Water Services, Inc.	Docket No. 2012-177-WS	Capital Structure
Tennessee Public Utility Com	mission		1	
Piedmont Natural Gas Company	07/20	Piedmont Natural Gas Company	Docket No. 20-00086	Return on Equity
Public Utility Commission of	Texas	1		
Southwestern Electric Power Company	10/20	Southwestern Electric Power Company	Docket No. 51415	Rate of Return
Virginia State Corporation Co	mmission			
Aqua Virginia, Inc.	07/20	Aqua Virginia, Inc.	PUR-2020-00106	Rate of Return
WGL Holdings, Inc.	07/18	Washington Gas Light Company	PUR-2018-00080	Rate of Return
Atmos Energy Corporation	05/18	Atmos Energy Corporation	PUR-2018-00014	Rate of Return
Aqua Virginia, Inc.	07/17	Aqua Virginia, Inc.	PUR-2017-00082	Rate of Return
Massanutten Public Service Corp.	08/14	Massanutten Public Service Corp.	PUE-2014-00035	Rate of Return / Rate Design

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Table of Contents Supporting Attachments Accompanying the Direct Testimony of Dylan W. D'Ascendis, CRRA, CVA

	<u>Attachment</u>
Summary of the Recommended Capital Structure and Return on Common Equity	DWD-1
Financial Profile of the Utility Proxy Group	DWD-2
Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate Using the Discounted Cash Flow Model	DWD-3
Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate Using the Risk Premium Model	DWD-4
Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate Using the Capital Asset Pricing Model	DWD-5
Basis of Selection for the Non-Price Regulated Companies Comparable in Total Risk to the Utility Proxy Group	DWD-6
Cost of Common Equity Models Applied to the Non-Price Regulated Proxy Group	DWD-7
Estimated Risk Adjustment and Market Capitalization for AWNH and the Utility Proxy Group	DWD-8
Rate Mechanisms In Place at Proxy Group Operating Subsidiaries	DWD-9
Calculation of Flotation Costs	DWD-10

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Recommended Capital Structure and Cost Rates for Ratemaking Purposes <u>at December 31, 2019</u>

Type Of Capital	Ratios (1)	Cost Rate	Weighted Cost Rate
Long-Term Debt	43.85%	6.14% (1)	2.69%
Short-Term Debt	3.78%	2.42% (1)	0.09%
Preferred Equity	0.01%	6.00% (1)	0.00%
Common Equity	52.36%	10.25% (2)	5.37%
Total	100.00%	-	8.15%

Notes:

(1) Company-provided.

(2) From page 2 of this Attachment.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Brief Summary of Common Equity Cost Rate

Line No.	Principal Methods	Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies
1.	Discounted Cash Flow Model (DCF) (1)	9.09%
2.	Risk Premium Model (RPM) (2)	10.56%
3.	Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM) (3)	10.87%
4.	Market Models Applied to Comparable Risk, Non-Price Regulated Companies (4)	10.76%
5.	Indicated Range of Common Equity Cost Rates before Adjustment for Unique Risk	9.09% - 10.87%
6.	Business Risk Adjustment (5)	1.00%
7.	Flotation Cost Adjustment (6)	0.04%
8.	Indicated Range of Common Equity Cost Rates after Adjustment	10.13% - 11.91%
9.	Recommended Common Equity Cost Rate	10.25%

Notes: (1) From Attachment DWD-3.

- (2) From page 1 of Attachment DWD-4.
- (3) From page 1 of Attachment DWD-5.
- (4) From page 1 of Attachment DWD-7.
- (5) Business risk adjustment to reflect AWNH's unique risk compared to the Utility Proxy Group as detailed in the accompanying direct testimony.
- (6) From Attachment DWD-10.

Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies CAPITALIZATION AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS (1) 2015 - 2019, Inclusive

	<u>2019</u>	2018	2017 (MILLIONS OF DO	LLARS)	<u>2016</u>		2015			
Capitalization Statistics										
Amount of Capital Employed										
Total Permanent Capital	\$3,888.223	\$3,208.636	\$2,837.6		\$2,680.018		\$2,535.795			
Short-Term Debt	\$189.862	\$184.221	\$185.2		\$152.691		\$106.277			
Total Capital Employed	\$4,078.085	\$3,392.857	\$3,022.9	07	\$2,832.709		\$2,642.072	:		
Indicated Average Capital Cost Rates (2)										
Total Debt	4.30 %	4.75		33 %	4.94		5.08			
Preferred Stock	5.84 %	5.92	% 5.	91 %	5.91	%	5.91	%		
Capital Structure Ratios									<u>5 YEAF</u> AVERAC	_
Based on Total Permanent Capital:										
Long-Term Debt	47.17 %	45.15	% 45.	58 %	46.14	%	46.49	%	46.11	%
Preferred Stock	0.06	0.09	0.	10	0.11		0.11		0.09	
Common Eqity	52.77	54.76	54.	32	53.75		53.40		53.80	
Total	100.00 %	100.00	% 100.	00 %	100.00	%	100.00	% _	100.00	_%
Based on Total Capital:										
Total Debt, Including Short-Term Debt	50.61 %	48.37	% 48.	93 %	48.42	%	47.77	%	48.82	%
Preferred Stock	0.06	0.08	0.	09	0.10		0.11		0.09	
Common Equity	49.34	51.54	50.	98	51.47		52.12		51.09	
Total	100.00 %	100.00	% 100.	00 %	100.00	%	100.00	%	100.00	_%
Financial Statistics										
Financial Ratios - Market Based										
Earnings / Price Ratio	2.67 %	6.31	% 7.	91 %	3.97	%	4.59	%	5.09	%
Market / Average Book Ratio	340.26	289.89	288.	75	280.21		229.70		285.76	
Dividend Yield	1.77	3.74	3.	59	2.15		2.62		2.79	
Dividend Payout Ratio	72.32	60.08	55.	30	56.03		57.45		60.34	
Rate of Return on Average Book Common Equity	9.49 %	10.12	% 11.	31 %	10.93	%	10.39	%	10.45	%
<u>Total Debt / EBITDA (3)</u>	5.54 x	4.22	x 3.	42 x	3.41	x	3.42	x	4.00	x
Funds from Operations / Total Debt (4)	14.49 %	21.37	% 22.	37 %	23.65	%	25.81	%	21.64	%
<u>Total Debt / Total Capital</u>	50.61 %	48.37	% 48.	93 %	48.42	%	47.77	%	48.82	%
N										

Notes:

(1) All capitalization and financial statistics for the group are the arithmetic average of the achieved results for each individual company in the group, and are based upon financial statements as originally reported in each year.

(2) Computed by relating actual total debt interest or preferred stock dividends booked to average of beginning and ending total debt or preferred stock reported to be outstanding.

(3) Total debt relative to EBITDA (Earnings before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization).

(4) Funds from operations (sum of net income, depreciation, amortization, net deferred income tax and investment tax credits, less total AFUDC) plus interest charges as a percentage of total debt.

Source of Information: Company Annual Forms 10-K

Capital Structure Based upon Total Permanent Capital for the Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies 2015 - 2019, Inclusive

						<u>5 YEAR</u>
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>AVERAGE</u>
American States Water Company						
Long-Term Debt	25.86 %	32.96 %	35.30 %	35.48 %	39.75 %	33.87 %
Short-Term Debt	18.84	9.79	6.48	9.94	3.41	9.69
Preferred Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Common Equity	55.30	57.25	58.22	54.58	56.84	56.44
Total Capital	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %
<u>American Water Works Company, Inc.</u>						
Long-Term Debt	55.63 %	52.78 %	51.96 %	50.99 %	50.98 %	52.47 %
Short-Term Debt	5.05	6.66	6.90	6.85	5.41	6.17
Preferred Stock	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.06
Common Equity	39.29	40.51	41.08	42.08	43.51	41.30
Total Capital	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %
California Water Service Group						
Long-Term Debt	45.85 %	50.61 %	35.44 %	42.44 %	43.44 %	43.56 %
Short-Term Debt	9.93	4.04	18.34	7.39	2.81	8.50
Preferred Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Common Equity	44.22	45.35	46.22	50.17	53.75	47.94
Total Capital	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %
Essential Utilities, Inc.						
Long-Term Debt	44.06 %	55.87 %	52.21 %	50.72 %	50.52 %	50.67 %
Short-Term Debt	0.37	0.34	0.09	0.17	0.47	0.29
Preferred Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Common Equity	55.57	<u>43.79</u> 100.00 %	47.70	<u>49.11</u> 100.00 %	<u>49.01</u> 100.00 %	49.04
Total Capital	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %
Middlesex Water Company						
Long-Term Debt	40.76 %	34.83 %	35.98 %	37.66 %	40.10 %	37.87 %
Short-Term Debt	3.42	10.55	6.90	3.21	0.85	4.99
Preferred Stock	0.36	0.53	0.60	0.65	0.68	0.56
Common Equity	55.46	54.09	56.52	58.48	58.37	56.58
Total Capital	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %
<u>SJW Group</u>						
Long-Term Debt	56.45 %	30.37 %	46.89 %	49.86 %	47.88 %	46.29 %
Short-Term Debt	5.07	7.04	2.72	1.63	4.31	4.15
Preferred Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Common Equity Total Capital	<u>38.48</u> 100.00 %	62.59 100.00 %	<u>50.39</u> 100.00 %	<u>48.51</u> 100.00 %	<u>47.81</u> 100.00 %	<u>49.56</u> 100.00 %
i otai Capitai	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %
York Water Company						
Long-Term Debt	42.95 %	42.33 %	42.81 %	42.60 %	44.46 %	43.03 %
Short-Term Debt	0.00	0.45	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.19
Preferred Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Common Equity	57.05	57.22	56.71	57.40	55.54	<u>56.78</u> 100.00 %
Total Capital	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %
Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies						
Long-Term Debt	44.51 %	42.82 %	42.94 %	44.25 %	45.30 %	43.97 %
Short-Term Debt	6.10	5.55	5.99	4.17	2.47	4.85
Preferred Stock	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.09
Common Equity	49.34	51.55	50.98	51.48	52.12	51.09
Total Capital	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %
Source of Information						

Source of Information

Annual Forms 10-K

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate Using the Discounted Cash Flow Model for the Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]
Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies	Average Dividend Yield (1)	Value Line Projected Five Year Growth in EPS (2)	Zack's Five Year Projected Growth Rate in EPS	Yahoo! Finance Projected Five Year Growth in EPS	Bloomberg Projected Five Year Growth in EPS	Average Projected Five Year Growth in EPS (3)	Adjusted Dividend Yield (4)	Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate (5)
American States Water Company American Water Works Company, Inc. California Water Service Group Essential Utilities, Inc. Middlesex Water Company SJW Group York Water Company	1.75 % 1.51 1.86 2.36 1.59 2.03 1.61	6.50 % 8.50 6.50 7.00 6.00 10.50 7.00	4.90 % 8.10 NA 6.00 NA 14.00 NA	5.30 % 8.30 11.50 6.70 2.70 14.10 4.90	6.00 % 8.00 9.00 6.52 NA 7.00 NA	5.68 % 8.23 9.00 6.55 4.35 11.40 5.95	1.80 % 1.57 1.94 2.44 1.62 2.15 1.66	7.48 % 9.80 10.94 8.99 5.97 13.55 7.61
							Average	9.19 %
							Median	8.99 %
						Average of Mea	an and Median	9.09 %

NA= Not Available

Notes:

(1) Indicated dividend at 10/16/2020 divided by the average closing price of the last 60 trading days ending 10/16/2020 for each company.

(2) From pages 2 through 8 of this Attachment.

- (3) Average of columns 2 through 4 excluding negative growth rates.
- (4) This reflects a growth rate component equal to one-half the conclusion of growth rate (from column 5) x column 1 to reflect the periodic payment of dividends (Gordon Model) as opposed to the continuous payment. Thus, for American States Water Company, 1.75% x (1+(1/2 x 5.68%)) = 1.80%.

(5) Column 5 + column 6.

Source of Information:

Value Line Investment Survey www.zacks.com Downloaded on 10/16/2020 www.yahoo.com Downloaded on 10/16/2020 Bloomberg Professional Services

Attachment DWD-3 Page 2 of 8

AM	ER.	STA	TES	WAT	ER⊾	IYSE-A	WR P	ecent Rice	74.33		o 31.	U (Medi		RELATIVE P/E RATI	0 1.3		1.8	8%	/ALUI LINE	Ξ	
TIMELI		2 Lowered		High: Low:	19.4 14.9	19.8 15.6	18.2 15.3	24.1 17.0	33.1 24.0	38.7 27.0	44.1 35.8	47.2 37.3	58.4 41.1	69.6 50.1	96.0 63.3	96.6 65.1				t Price 2024	
SAFET TECHN		2 Raised 7 4 Lowered		LEGEN 	35 x Divide	ends p sh iterest Rate															128
		= Market)	10/9/20	2-for-1 sp	liative Pric	e Strength									111	╢╢╖╤╴					96 80
		get Price	•	Options: 'N Shaded	res area indic	ates recess	ion							4411/11/11	Jurat -	.h•					64 48
Low-Hi \$64-\$12	•	dpoint (% 3 (25%)	to Mid)					\sim	2-for-	1	ասուլո	l' _{III} I'IIII	որը								40
	-	ROJECTIC	ONS						ي. سراليس	111111.											32 24
	Price	A Gain	nn'l Total Return			0,01,000	ահարդու	րոյից							•••••	••••					16
High Low	80 60	(+10%) (-20%)	4% -2%	•••••• '		*•			,		••••••	***********	*****	•••••				« то	T. RETUR		_12
Institu	tional 402019	Decisio	ns 202020			<u> </u>	•••••	••••		• •								/8 10		/L ARITH.*	
to Buy to Sell	137	7 125	135 129	Percent shares traded	24 - 16 - 8 -	. <u></u>	1									1.111.1		1 yr. 3 yr.	-16.8 61.6	8.7 17.6	E
HId's(000)		26162	25635 2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	<u> </u> 2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	5 yr. © VAL	120.5 UE LINE P	45.6 UB. LLC	23-25
6.81	7.03	3 7.88	8.75	9.21	9.74	10.71	11.12	12.12	12.19	12.17	12.56	11.92	12.01	11.88	12.86	13.10	13.40	Revenu	es per sh		16.40
1.11 .53	1.32		1.65 .81	1.69 .78	1.70 .81	2.11 1.11	2.13 1.12	2.48	2.65 1.61	2.67 1.57	2.81 1.61	2.70 1.62	2.96 1.88	2.84 1.72	3.26 2.28	3.30 2.30	3.60 2.45		low" per sh A		4.50 2.90
.44	.45	.46	.48	.50	.51	.52	.55	.64	.76	.83	.87	.91	.99	1.06	1.16	1.28	1.40	Div'd De	ecl'd per s	h ^B ∎	1.85
2.51 7.51	2.12		1.45 8.77	2.23 8.97	2.09 9.70	2.12 10.13	2.13 10.84	1.77	2.52 12.72	1.89 13.24	2.39 12.77	3.55 13.52	3.08 14.45	3.44 15.19	4.12 16.33	3.60 17.15	3.50 18.10		pending p alue per sl		3.75 21.35
33.50	33.60	34.10	34.46	34.60	37.06	37.26	37.70	38.53	38.72	38.29	36.50	36.57	36.68	36.76	36.85	37.00	37.25	Commo	n Shs Out	tst'g ^C	37.50
23.2 1.23	21.9		24.0 1.27	22.6 1.36	21.2 1.41	15.7 1.00	15.4 .97	14.3 .91	17.2 .97	20.1 1.06	24.6 1.24	25.6 1.34	25.7 1.29	34.0 1.84	34.4 1.87	Bold fig Value			n'I P/E Rat P/E Ratio		23.5 1.30
3.6%	3.1%		2.5%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.2%	3.1%	2.7%	2.6%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%	estin		1	n'l Div'd Y		2.6%
					-:II	398.9	419.3	466.9	472.1	465.8	458.6	436.1	440.6	436.8	473.9	485			es (\$mill)		615
	t \$280.9		T Interes	t \$24.5 m		41.4	42.0 41.7%	54.1 39.9%	62.7 36.3%	61.1 38.4%	60.5 38.4%	59.7 36.8%	69.4 36.0%	63.9 22.0%	84.3 22.6%	85.0 23.0%	90.0 23.0%	Net Prot Income	fit (\$mill) Tax Rate		110 23.0%
		(31% of C	ap'l)		5.8%	2.0%	2.5%						2.5%		1.0%	1.0%	AFUDC	% to Net I		1.0%
		italized: / s-12/19 \$			mill.	44.3% 55.7%	45.4% 54.6%	42.2%	39.8% 60.2%	39.1% 60.9%	41.1% 58.9%	39.4% 60.6%	38.0% 62.0%	40.5% 59.5%	44.4% 55.6%	46.0% 54.0%	47.0% 53.0%		erm Debt F n Equity F		49.5% 51.5%
	ock Non	(Oblig. \$23			677.4	749.1	787.0	818.4	832.6	791.5	815.3	854.9	938.4	1082.5	1180	1275	Total Ca	pital (\$mi		1565
						855.0 7.6%	896.5 7.1%	917.8 8.3%	981.5 8.9%	1003.5 8.6%	1060.8 9.0%	1150.9 8.6%	1205.0 9.3%	1296.3 7.9%	1415.7 8.9%	1485 8.0%	1590 8.0%	Net Plan Return o	nt (\$mill) on Total C	an'l	1780 8.5%
Common as of 7		k 36,883,8	374 shs.			11.0%	10.3%	11.9%	12.7%	12.0%	13.0%	12.1%	13.1%	11.4%	14.0%	13.0%	13.5%	Return o	on Shr. Eq	uity	14.0%
MARK		: \$2.7 billi	on (Mid C	Cap)		11.0% 5.8%	10.3% 5.3%	11.9% 6.6%	12.7% 6.8%	12.0% 5.7%	13.0% 6.0%	12.1% 5.3%	13.1% 6.2%	11.4% 4.5%	14.0% 6.9%	13.0% 6.0%	13.5% 6.0%	-	on Com E d to Com		14.0% 5.0%
CURRE (\$M		SITION	2018	2019	6/30/20	47%	49%	45%	47%	53%	54%	56%	52%	61%	51%	56%			is to Net F		64%
Cash A		ble	7.1 23.4	1.3 20.9	6.5 30.4				States Wa incipal sub										ilitary ba . of AZ.		
Other	t Assets	_1	101.0	100.3 122.5	100.1	it supp	lies wate	er to 260	,708 custo	omers ir	n 10 Cal	ifornia co	ounties.	841. Bla	ackRock,	Inc. own	s 15.9%	of out. s	hares; Va	inguard,	11.9%;
	Payable		59.5 40.3	55.6 5.3	51.8 49.4				ie metropo ompany al										loyd Ross East Foo		
Other Curren			46.8	<u>55.1</u> 116.0	57.5			•	Lake and					,					rnet: www		
				st Est'd			ericar ed its		tates idend	Wat bv 1		receithan							ıre sti 0 and		
	je (per sh			s. to '	23-'25 5.0%	had	anti	cipat	ed. In	the	third	l qua	rter,	2020	and 2	2021, 1	respec	ctively	<i>r</i>		
"Cash Earnin	Flow"	6.0 9.5	% 3.0	0% 7	7.0%				y hike 5. This										s sho erm		
Divider Book V		8.0 5.5	% 7.	5% 9 0% 5	6.5% 9.5% 5.5%				eases re, wit										iary, rvices		
Cal-		RTERLY RE			Full	profi	t rati	o that	t is com	nside	red lo	w for	this	Army	v base	es arc	ound	the c	ountr	y. As	the
endar 2017	98.8	Jun. 30 113.2	124.4	104.2	Year 440.6				ample i in tł										atize 1pany		
2018	94.7	106.9	124.2	111.0	436.8	thinl	k ann	ual ii	ncrease	es of	close	to do	uble	fair	shar	e of	the	50-у	ear	contra	acts.
2019 2020	101.7 109.1	124.7 121.3	134.5 139.6	113.0 115	473.9 485	8			ole thro Wate										f net p hould		
2021	110 F	125 Arnings F	145 DEB SHARI	120 F A	500	desp	oite p	probl	ems i	n its	s hor	në st	ate.	to tr	end h	igher.	Also	, prof	itabili	ty_in	$_{\mathrm{this}}$
Cal- endar		Jun. 30			Full Year				arter y 1 was						r is n busir		pea 1	ike it	is in	tne i	egu-
2017 2018	.34 .29	.62 .44	.57 .62	.35 .37	1.88 1.72	appe	ared,	as the	e comp n the 2	any 1	record	ed a l	arge						ght fi arters,		
2019	.35	.72	.76	.45	2.28	forni	a de	als y	with t	he i	impac	t of	the	ty is	expe	cted	to out	tperfo	rm th	e ma	rket
2020 2021	.38 .43	.69 .72	.73 .75	.50 .55	2.30 2.45				wildfi y as th										d. What omic a		
Cal-		RTERLY DI			Full	typic	ally r	emair	is stab	le wh	nether	the e	con-	cal u	ncerta	ainty,	the u	ıtility	has v	/ery v	vell-
endar 2016	Mar.31	Jun.30 .224	Sep.30 .224	Dec.31 .242	Year .91		is boo now.	oming	or in	a rec	ession	i, as is	s the						al, a vn sto		
2017	.242	.242	.255	.255	.99	Our	ear	rning		timat		-	un-	space	e. Also	o, as i	s the	case	with 1	nost 1	utili-
2018 2019	.255 .275	.255 .275	.275 .305	.275 .305	1.06 1.16				e agaiı nain a							's tota are n			rospec ve.	ts ou	t to
2020	.305	.305	.335						redicta					Jame			1		Octob	oer 9,	2020
		rnings. Ex 04, 7¢; '0							in early N er. ■ Div'd					r split. As of 12/3	1/10. ¢1			Financia e Stabili	al Strengt	th	A 100
14¢); '1	0, (23¢);	'11, 10¢.				ment plar			. = Divu			0.04 a sha		10 01 12/0	ו (יוס, קו	Pric	ce Growt	h Persis	tence		85
	y Noven			nucl Foot	 National motor	rial in obtr	ined from	courooc	believed to	ha ralial	hla and ia	provided	without w	varrantiae	of any kir	Ear	nings Pl	edictabi	пту		85

gains/(losses): 04, 7¢; 05, 13¢; 06, 3¢; 08, June, September, and December.

 Div d rein
 (D) includes intangules. As of 12/31/19; \$1.1
 (I4b); 10, (23¢); 11, 10¢. Next earnings report
 vestment plan available.
 (D) includes intangules. As of 12/31/19; \$1.1
 (I2) includes

Lannings inculationity	00
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AMI	R	CAN	WAT	ER	YSE-	AWK	P	ECENT 1	44.5		o 37 .	2 (Traili Medi	ng: 41.1 an: 22.0)	RELATIVI P/E RATI	1.7	8 DIV'D YLD	1.6	5%	ALU		
TIMELIN		1 Raised 1	0/9/20	High: Low:	23.0 16.2		32.8 25.2	39.4 31.3	45.1 37.0	56.2 41.1	61.2 48.4	85.2 58.9	92.4 70.0	98.2 76.0	129.9 88.0	150.5 92.0				t Price 2024	
SAFETY		3 New 7/25		LEGEI	10 x Divid	ends p sh													2025	2024	
ECHN		3 Lowered	10/9/20	div •••• Re	vided by Ir elative Pric	nterest Rate ce Strength	, –														20 16
		= Market) get Price	Range	Options: Shaded	res area indic	ates recess	sion								արիս	ЩµР •				1	10
ow-Hig		dpoint (%	•					_						<u>н.ш., п. п.</u>	لل ^{لار} ,						-80
104-\$2		70 (20%)	,					\nearrow				р ^и п.		\sim		``					
202	3-25 PI	ROJECTIC						ىرارى.	, Nullar							•••••					40
	rice	Gain	nn'l Total Return		-		, mum,	1				• •*•				•					-30
ligh 1 ow	40 90	(-5%) (-40%)	1% -9%	'		in ^{ntin} ini,			•••••	••	•••••	· · · · · ·		•••••••				% TO	T. RETUF	RN 8/20	_20
nstitu	tional 402019	Decision 102020	ns 202020	•••••	**.1	••••••••	******			******	•••							,		VL ARITH.*	
o Buy o Sell	393 361	333	363 371	Percen shares	t 21 • 14 - 7 -			duar tra	ا بابا				hut h. am	ار يىلل	ւևսսևս	ıl III.		1 yr. 3 yr.	12.4 84.0	8.7 17.6	F
lld's(000) 2004	155435		151102	traded 2008	2009	2010	2011			2014		2016	2017	2018	2019		2021	5 yr.	198.8 UE LINE P	45.6	23-2
	2005		13.84	14.61	13.98	15.49	15.18	2012 16.25	16.28	16.78	2015 17.72	18.54	18.81	19.04	19.97	2020 20.95	2021	-	es per sh	UD. LLU	23-2
		.65	d.47	2.87	2.89	3.56	3.73	4.27	4.36	4.75	5.13	5.26	5.14	6.15	6.65	8.00	8.15	"Cash F	low" per		8.
		0.07	d2.14	1.10 .40	1.25 .82	1.53 .86	1.72	2.11	2.06	2.39 1.21	2.64 1.33	2.62 1.47	2.38 1.62	3.15 1.78	3.43 1.96	3.85 2.15	4.20 2.35		s per sh		4. 2.
			4.74	6.31	4.50	4.38	5.27	5.25	5.50	5.33	6.51	7.36	8.04	8.78	9.15	8.70	9.20		ending p		9.
			28.39	25.64	22.91	23.59	24.11	25.11	26.52	27.39	28.25	29.24	30.13	32.42	33.83	35.40	36.95		lue per s		42.
			160.00	160.00 18.9	174.63 15.6	175.00 14.6	175.66 16.8	176.99 16.7	178.25 19.9	179.46 20.0	178.28 20.5	178.10 27.7	178.44 33.8	180.68 27.3	180.81 32.9	181.50 Bold fig	182.00 ures are		n Sns Ou i'l P/E Rat		189. 23
				1.14	1.04	.93	1.05	1.06	1.12	1.05	1.03	1.45	1.70	1.47	1.79	Value	Line nates	Relative	P/E Ratio	b	1.
		JCTURE a		1.9%	4.2%	3.8% 2710.7	3.1% 2666.2	3.4% 2876.9	2.0% 2901.9	2.5% 3011.3	2.5% 3159.0	2.0%	2.0% 3357.0	2.1% 3440.0	1.7% 3610.0	3800	3975	- -	i'l Div'd Y	ieid	2.5 46
otal De	bt \$10	578 mil. 🕻	Due in 5 Y	/rs \$2500		2/10.7	304.9	374.3	369.3	429.8	476.0	468.0	426.0	567.0	621.0	3800	3975		· · ·		40
T Debt	\$9589		T Interes 60% of C		nil.	40.4%	39.5%	40.7%	39.1%	39.4%	39.1%	39.2%	53.3%	28.2%	25.5%	21.0%	21.0%	Income .			21.0
	Unoon	italized: A		• /	0 mill	56.8%	 55.7%	6.2% 53.9%	5.1% 52.4%	 52.4%	53.7%	 52.4%	54.7%	5.1% 56.3%	4.0% 58.5%	5.0% 61.0%	5.0% 60.5%		% to Net I rm Debt F		5.0 59.0
		s12/19 \$1	747.0 mil	I		43.2%	44.2%	46.1%	47.6%	47.4%	46.2%	47.5%	45.3%	43.6%	41.4%	39.0%	39.5%	Commo	n Equity F	Ratio	41.0
fd Sto	:k \$5.0		Oblig. \$21 Pfd Div'd			9561.3 11059	9580.3 11021	9635.5 11739	9940.7 12391	10364 12900	10911 13933	10967 14992	11875 16246	13433 17409	14760 18232	15800 19100	17050 20000		pital (\$mi t (\$mill)	ill)	200 222
Commo	n Stoc	k 181,204,	068 shar	65		4.4%	4.8%	5.4%	5.1%	5.5%	5.7%	5.6%	4.9%	5.4%	5.4%	5.5%	5.5%		n Total C	ap'l	6.0
s of 7/3		K 101,204,	,000 31141	00		6.5%	7.2%	8.4%	7.8%	8.7%	9.4%	9.0%	7.9%	9.7%	10.1%	11.0%	11.5%		n Shr. Eq		11.5
IARKE	T CAP:	: \$26.2 bill	lion (Larg	ge Cap)		6.5% 2.8%	7.2%	8.4%	7.8%	8.7% 4.3%	9.4%	9.0% 4.0%	7.9%	9.7%	10.1% 4.4%	11.9% 5.0%	11.5% 4.5%	Return o Retained	to Com E		11.5 4.5
URRE (\$MIL		SITION	2018	2019	6/30/20	56%	52%	57%	40%	50%	50%	56%	68%	56%	57%	56%	59%	All Div'd	s to Net F	Prof	59
ash A		hle	158 301	91 294	569 298				Vater Wo nd wastev									; Pennsy ne Vangu			
Other Current		_	<u>322</u> 781 -	900 1285	1029	service	s to app	roximatel	y 15 milli	on peop	le in 46 s	states. N	onregu-	outstand	ling shar	es; Blacl	Rock, In	nc., 8.7%;	officers	& directo	rs, le
Accts P	ayable		175	203	169				municipali p as well									nt & CEO ss: 1 Wa			
Debt Du Dther		_	1035	814 1028	989 955	86% of	2019 re	venues. I	New Jerse	ey is its l	argest m	arket acc	ounting					et: www.a			,
Current			2094	2045	2113	1			erican									udget			
NNUA	e (per sh) 10 Yrs.	. 5 Yr	st Est'd 's. to	'23-'25				erforn s that									nth m inves			
Revenu Cash F	low"	3.0 13.0	% 6.0	0% (4.5% 6.5%				three 1									nize it			
arning ividen	ds	45.5 16.0	% 10.	5%	8.5% 8.5%				ed ne 6% ris									sets. spent			
ook Va		2.5			5.0%				ı, mos					decad	le, w	ith a	bout	anoth	er \$2	20 bi	Îlio
Cal- ndar		RTERLY RE			Full Year				nave a eraging									over ti rican V			
2017	756	844	936	821	3357	over	the sa	ame t	ime sp	an.			U	sheet	to	remai	n in	decer	nt sh	ape	eve
2018 2019	761 813	853 882	976 1013	850 902	3440 3610				divi e ht. Du									nt of o finar			
2020 2021	844 885	931 <i>970</i>	1090 1120	935 1000	3800 3975	sitio	n stra	tegy,	a cons	struct	ive re	lation	ship	progr	am.						
Cal-		ARNINGS P			Full				differ to cu									y hav ium f			
ndar	Mar.31	Jun. 30	Sep. 30	Dec. 31	Year	that	Ame	rican	Water	's sha	are-ne	t and	an-	ly sh	ares.	Asw	ve hav	ve poir	nted o	out in	\mathbf{pr}
017 018	.52 .59	.73 .91	1.12 1.03	.01 .62	2.38				y well s is f									metri AWK			
019	.62 .68	.94 .97	1.33 1.40	.54 .80	3.43 3.85	othe	rs in	the	indust	ry. M	luch c	of the	ex-	levels	s well	abov	e the	marke	et ave	rages	an
020 021	.68 .72	.97 1.05	1.40 1.60	.80 .83	3.85				is rel the w									te thi៖ rnings			
Cal-		RTERLY DIV			Full	fragi	mente	d, sig	nificaı	nt eco	nomie	s of s	scale	grow	th pro	spect	s. The	e equit	y also	seen	ns t
ndar 016	Mar.31 .34	Jun.30 .375			Year 1.47				able. her w									size, nis sp			
2017	.375	.415	.415	.415	1.62	creas	se the	e mar	gins c	on the	e purc	hased	l as-					large			
2018 2019	.415 .455		i .455 .50	5 .455 .50	1.78 1.96	sets.	Thro	ugh J	uly of	this	year, 1	nore	than	the p	oull to	$5\ 202$	3-202	5, the	se sh		
2020	.50	.50	.55	.50	1.00				stome: under				with		ar tota s A. F		urn pi	rospec		ber 9,	202
		arnings. I				report du	ue early N	lov.			6/30/20: :		illion, \$8.			Co		Financia	I Streng		B++
ses: '0	8, \$4.6	2; '09, \$2. 04); '11,	.63; '11, \$	60.07. Dis	sc. (B)	Dividends	paid in I	March, Ju		ember,				'06 & '07		Sto	ck's Pric	ce Stabili th Persis	ty		85 100
				Next ear	rn- (C)	In millior	ns. (D) I	ncludes	intangible	es. On	ble and is					Ear	nings Pi	redictabil			8

(A) Diluted examings. Excludes nonnecur. Ings report due early Nov.
 (B) Excludes nonnecur. Ings report due early Nov.
 (C) In and December. ■ Div. reinvestment available.
 (A) Solution (A)

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CAI)RNI	A W	ATEF	R NYS	Е-сwт	R	RICE	43.55	P/E Ratio	o 33 .	O (Traili Medi	ng: 53.8 an: 23.0)	RELATIVE P/E RATI	1.5	8 DIV'D YLD	2.0	% VALU		
TIMELIN		3 Lowered		High: Low:	24.1 16.7	19.8 16.9	19.4 16.7	19.3 16.8	23.4 18.4	26.4 20.3	26.0 19.5	36.8 22.5	46.2 32.4	49.1 35.3	57.5 44.6	57.4 39.7			t Price 2024	
SAFET I TECHNI		3 Lowered 3 Lowered		LEGEN	NDS 33 x Divide	ends p sh iterest Rate										,				120 100
	65 (1.00		6/12/20	2-for-1 sp	elative Pric Ilit 6/11	e Strength									;	·				80 64
8-Mor	nth Targ	get Price	Range	Options:" Shaded	Yes area indic	ates recess	ion								1 ¹ Ini	111,00				48
.ow-Hig 36-\$71	-	dpoint (%	to Mid)									երու				1. •				32
		4 (25%) ROJECTIO	ONS			יייהוויייי			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	ողութ	ա _{պե} ր	11 ¹¹								24 20
I	Price	A Gain	nn'l Total Return		••••		بالليبيين									**				16 12
ligh .ow	55 (35	(+25%) (-20%)	8% -3%			********	•••••	•••••••••					••••••••	••••••	•••••••	• ••		% TOT. RETU	2N 8/20	8
nstitu	tional 402019	Decisio 102020	ns 202020	Dereer						*******	********					1		THIS	VL ARITH.*	-0
o Buy o Sell	115 101		109 107	Percent shares traded	t 18 - 12 - 6 -		ուհե											1 yr18.6 3 yr. 26.9	8.7 17.6	E
Hld's(000) 2004	36624 2005		35580 2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	5 yr. 141.4 © VALUE LINE F	45.6 PUB. LLC	23-2
8.59	8.72	-	8.88	9.90	10.82	11.05	12.00	13.34	12.23	12.50	12.29	12.70	13.89	14.53	14.72	14.60	15.20	Revenues per sh		15.
1.42 .73	1.52 .74		1.56 .75	1.86 .95	1.93 .98	1.93 .91	2.07 .86	2.32	2.21	2.47 1.19	2.22 .94	2.34 1.01	3.00 1.40	3.11 1.36	3.14 1.31	2.45 .85	3.30 1.75	"Cash Flow" per Earnings per sh		3.: 2.
.57	.57	.58	.58	.59	.59	.60	.62	.63	.64	.65	.67	.69	.72	.75	.79	.85	.89	Div'd Decl'd per	sh ^B ■	1.
1.87 7.83	2.01 7.90	2.14	1.84 9.25	2.41 9.72	2.66 10.13	2.97 10.45	2.83 10.76	3.04 11.28	2.58 12.54	2.76 13.11	3.69 13.41	4.77 13.75	5.40 14.44	5.65 15.19	5.64 16.07	4.85 15.70	4.75 15.90	Cap'l Spending p Book Value per s		4. 16.
36.73	36.78	41.31	41.33	41.45	41.53	41.67	41.82	41.98	47.74	47.81	47.88	47.97	48.01	48.07	48.53	50.00	51.00	Common Shs Ou	itst'g D	53.
20.1 1.06	24.9 1.33		26.1 1.39	19.8 1.19	19.7 1.31	20.3 1.29	21.3 1.34	17.9	20.1 1.13	19.7 1.04	24.8 1.25	29.6 1.55	26.9 1.35	30.3 1.64	39.3 2.13	Bold fig Value		Avg Ann'l P/E Ra Relative P/E Rati		23 1.
3.9%	3.1%		3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.1%	2.8%	2.9%	2.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.5%	estin	ates	Avg Ann'l Div'd		2.3
		JCTURE a)/20 Yrs \$357.	0 mill	460.4 37.7	501.8 36.1	560.0 42.6	584.1 47.3	597.5 56.7	588.4 45.0	609.4 48.7	666.9 67.2	698.2 65.6	714.6 63.1	730 43.0		Revenues (\$mill) Net Profit (\$mill)	E	7
T Debt	\$785.3		T Interes	st \$40.0 n (50% of	nill.	39.5%	40.5%	37.5%	30.3%	33.0%	36.0%	35.5%	30.1%	24.5%	19.1%	21.0%	21.0%	Income Tax Rate		21.0
		-			Oap I)	4.2%	7.6% 51.7%	8.0% 47.8%	4.3%	2.7%	4.3%	6.1% 44.6%	3.5% 42.7%	3.1% 49.3%	5.8% 50.2%	5.0% 49.0%	5.0% 47.0%	AFUDC % to Net Long-Term Debt		5.0 43.5
			573.6 mill Dblig. \$8			47.6%	48.3%	52.2%	58.4%	59.9%	55.6%	55.4%	57.3%	50.7%	49.8%	51.0%	53.0%	Common Equity	Ratio	56.5
fd Sto	ck None	9				914.7 1294.3	931.5 1381.1	908.2 1457.1	1024.9 1515.8	1045.9 1590.4	1154.4 1701.8	1191.2 1859.3	1209.3 2048.0	1440.2 2232.7	1566.7 2406.4	1535 2550	1525 2575	Total Capital (\$m Net Plant (\$mill)	ill)	15 25
Commo	on Stock	k 49,398,	000 shs.			5.5%	5.5%	6.3%	6.0%	6.3%	5.2%	5.5%	7.1%	5.9%	5.5%	3.5%	6.5%	Return on Total C	Cap'l	8.0
						8.6% 8.6%	8.0% 8.0%	9.0% 9.0%	7.9% 7.9%	9.1% 9.1%	7.0% 7.0%	7.4% 7.4%	9.7% 9.7%	9.0% 9.0%	8.1% 8.1%	5.5% 5.5%		Return on Shr. E Return on Com E		12.5 12.5
		\$2.2 billi	•	.,		3.0%	2.3%	3.4%	3.4%	4.1%	2.0%	2.4%	4.7%	4.0%	3.2%	NMF	5.5%	Retained to Com	Eq	6.0
(\$MII	NT POS	SITION	2018		6/30/20	66%	71%	62%	56%	55%	71%	68%	51%	55%	60%	100%		All Div'ds to Net		53
Cash A Other				42.7	114.4 152.5	nonreg	ulated w	ater ser	ater Servio vice to 48	39,600	customer	rs in 100) com-	breakdo	wn, '19:	resident	ial, 67%;	Hawaii Utilities (; business, 20%;	industria	al, 5%
Accts P	t Assets Payable		95.6	184.7 108.5	266.9 128.2				California. s in Washi							, ,		Off. and dir. own ployees. Pres. a		
Debt Do Dther		_	55.6	197.0 53.2	397.0 132.4				n Francisco Iquin Valle					A. Krop	elnicki. Ir	nc.: DE	Addr.: 17	20 North First St nternet: www.calv	., San Jo	ose, (
Current	t Liab.	:	321.2	358.7	557.6				ater's			•		call o					latergrou	ip.con
	L RATE (per sh)	S Past 10 Yrs		Est'd '1	7-'19 23-'25								k of	Fina	ncial	s sh	ould	rebound cautiously		
Revenu Cash I	les	4.0 5.5	% 2. % 5.	.5% 5% 2	.5% 2.0%	cifica	ally,	the (Californ	nia 1	Public	e Uti	lities	that	the ge	eneral	rate	case situat	ion w	ill k
arning Dividen	js	4.5 2.5	% 4.	.5% (6.5% 5.5%													future. In such as r		
Book V		4.5			1.0%	that	woul	d prov	vide ge	neral	l rate	relief	and	uctio	n ex	pense	s an	d purchas	sed v	wate
Cal- ndar	Mar.31	TERLY RE Jun.30	Sep.30		Full Year													ase. Too, ar ton State,		
2017 2018	122.1 134.6	171.1 174.9	211.7 221.3	162.0 167.4	666.9 698.2													on of Rai urs well. I		
2019	126.1	179.0	232.6	176.9	714.6	prov	ed, n	nanag	ement	estii	nates	an	addi-	are l	eaving	g unc	hange	ed our 202	1 top-	- an
2020 2021	125.6 147	175.5 195	247 248	181.9 185	730 775				on in 1 in the									at \$775 n ivelv.	nillion	ı ar
Cal-		ARNINGS I Jun.30			Full	over,	wa	ter p	product	ion	costs	, an	other	Inter	rested	d sub	scrib	ers with		
ndar 2017	.02	.39	.70	.29	Year 1.40	rate	case	appro	val, in	creas	sed si	gnific	antly	wise	to w	vait f	or a	l-decade better en	try p	oin
2018 2019	d.02 d.16	.31 .35	.75 .88	.32 .24	1.36 1.31	from	the	prev	ious-ye	ar f	igure.	All	told,	Over	all, w	e thir	nk Ca	lifornia Wa ects are b	ter's	lon
	d.42	.11	.79	.37	.85	tions	in	the fi	rst ha	lf of	202	0. Se	cond-	opera	ting	condi	tions	should si	nooth	01
	<i>.05</i> Quar	.42 TERLY DIN	.90 /IDENDS P	.38 AID ^B =	1.75 Full	quar	ter re	evenue	es of \$	176 r	nillior	n fell	mod-	once	regul	atory	matt	ers are in d, the stocl	the	rea
2021		Jun.30	Sep.30	Dec.31	Year	decli	ned s	harply	7 from	\$0.35	i, to \$	0.11.	_	been	on a	tear	since	early 2016	and,	as
2020 2021 Cal- endar						1 Marca	nno ta		ring of	nr 20	120 n	rofit i	foro-	resul	t. tota	al reti	irn n	otential ove	m the	e pu
2021 Cal- endar 2016	.1725			.1725 .18	.69 .72															
2021 Cal- endar 2016 2017 2018	.1725 .18 .1875	.18 .1875	.18 .1875	.18 .1875	.72 .75	cast large	for t ely to	t he se a w	e cond eak fii	time rst-ha	this alf sh	year. owing	Due , we	to 20 tion.	23-20 The	25 is : equity	subpa v is oi	r at the rea nly an ave	ent q	uota
2021 Cal-	.1725 .18	.18 .1875 .1975	.18	.18	.72	cast large now	for t ely to expec	t he se a w ct Cal	cond	time rst-ha Wate	this alf sh er to	year. owing earn	Due , we \$0.85	to 20 tion. tion f	23-202 The for the	25 is a equity e year	subpa is or ahea	r at the rea nly an ave	cent q rage	uot: sele

'11, 4c. Next earnings report due early Nov.
 (B) Dividends historically paid in late Feb.,
 (B) Dividends historically paid in late Feb.,
 (C) Incl. intangible assets. In '19 : \$24.9 mill.,
 \$0.51/sh.
 (D) In millions, adjusted for split.
 (C) Value Line, Inc. All rights reserved. Factual material is obtained from sources believed to be reliable and is provided without warranties of any kind.
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ESS	SEN	TIAL	UTI	L. NYS	SE-WTF	G	R P	ecent Rice	39.93	3 P/E Rati	o 39.	1 (Traili Medi	ing: 34.7) an: 23.0)	RELATIV P/E RATI		7 DIV'D YLD	2.6	%	/ALUI Line	Ε	
TIMELIN	NESS 2	2 Lowered	4/24/20	High: Low:	17.2 12.3	18.4	19.0 15.4	21.5 16.8	28.1 20.6	28.2 22.4	31.1 24.4	35.8 28.0	39.6 29.4	39.4 32.1	47.3 32.7	54.5 30.4				Price	
SAFET		2 Raised 4		LEGEI	NDS 60 x Divide	ends p sh													2023	2024	
TECHN	CAL 2	2 Lowered	6/12/20	div •••• Re 5-for-4 sp	elative Pric	iterest Rate e Strength									<u>/```</u>						80 60
		get Price	Range	Options:	Yes	ates recess	ion	\sim							ساس	ŀh _{IN} µ⊥ _ē -					50 40
Low-Hig	gh Mid	lpoint (%	to Mid)						,,, ^{,,} ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			րուլ, րու	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	հառեր	1 ¹¹¹	1					30 25
\$31-\$80		6 (40%)						¹¹	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1····/111.											20
			nn'l Total	հուրի	<u>il</u> ti	սուրերու	ilti									••					15
High	Price 55 (* 40	Gain +40%)	Return 11%	••••	•••	*********	*****	••••	••••••	**********	*********	••••	*********	··	••••	,•• •••,					- 10
Low Institu		(Nil) Decisio	<u>3%</u> ns		1													% TO	T. RETUR	N 8/20	_7.5
to Buy	402019 274	102020 252	202020 250	Percen shares	t 15 - 10 -	 												1 yr.	sтоск -2.4	INDEX 8.7	E
to Sell	242 149836	292 161407	235 161504	traded	5 -													3 yr. 5 yr.	35.7 87.5	17.6 45.6	-
2004	2005	-	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		JE LINE P	UB. LLC	
2.78 .87	3.08 .97	3.23	3.61 1.10	3.71 1.14	3.93 1.29	4.21 1.42	4.10 1.45	4.32	4.32 1.82	4.37 1.89	4.61 1.87	4.62 2.07	4.56 2.12	4.71 1.90	4.03 1.73	6.35 1.95	7.55 2.30	1	es per sh low" per s	sh	8.45 2.65
.51	.57	.56	.57	.58	.62	.72	.83	.87	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.32	1.35	1.08	1.04	1.00	1.20	-	s per sh		1.75
.29	.32 1.47	.35	.38 1.43	.41 1.58	.44	.47 1.89	.50 1.90	.54 1.98	.58 1.73	.63 1.84	.69 2.07	.74 2.16	.79 2.69	.85 2.78	.91 2.49	.97 2.20	1.04 3.80		cl'd per s ending p		1.30 4.75
4.71	5.04	5.57	5.85 166.75	6.26 169.21	6.50	6.81 172.46	7.21	7.90	8.63 177.93	9.27	9.78 176.54	10.43 177.39	11.02	11.28 178.09	17.58 220.76	19.00 251.25	19.05 252.00	Book Va	lue per si	n	20.00
158.97 25.1	161.21 31.8	165.41 34.7	32.0	24.9	170.61 23.1	21.1	21.3	175.43 21.9	21.2	178.59 20.8	23.5	23.9	24.7	32.6	39.1	251.25 Bold figu			n Shs Out 'I P/E Rat	•	260.00
1.33 2.3%	1.69		1.70	1.50	1.54	1.34 3.1%	1.34 2.8%	1.39 2.8%	1.19 2.4%	1.09 2.5%	1.18	1.25 2.3%	1.24 2.4%	1.76	2.12 2.2%	Value estim			P/E Ratio		1.50
	1.8%	1.8%	2.1% as of 6/30	2.8%	3.1%	726.1	712.0	757.8	768.6	2.5%	2.6% 814.2	2.3% 819.9	809.5	2.4% 838.1	889.7	1600	1900	Revenue	'l Div'd Y s (\$mill)	ieia	2.7% 2200
Total D	ebt \$527	7.4 mill.	Due in 5 T Interes	Yrs \$496		124.0	144.8	153.1	205.0	213.9	201.8	234.2	239.7	192.0	224.5	250	300	Net Prof	it (\$mill)		455
LIDED	1 90174.0	o miii. I		of Cap'l)		39.2%	32.9%	39.0%	10.0%	10.5% 2.4%	6.9% 3.1%	8.2% 3.8%	6.6% 6.3%	6.6% 6.8%	6.6% 7.2%	2.0% 7.0%	3.5% 7.0%		Fax Rate % to Net F	Profit	8.0% 7.0%
Pensio	n Assets	s-12/19 \$	266.4 mill			56.6%	52.7%	52.7%	48.9%	48.5%	50.3%	48.4%	50.6%	54.4%	43.1%	53.5%	57.0%	Long-Te	rm Debt F	Ratio	40.5%
Pfd Sto	ck None)	O	blig. \$310	0.5 mill.	43.4%	47.3%	47.3%	51.1% 3003.6	51.5% 3216.0	49.7% 3469.5	51.6% 3587.7	49.4% 3965.4	45.6% 4407.8	56.9% 6824.2	46.5%	43.0% 11000		n Equity F pital (\$mi		59.5% 12800
Commo as of 7/		c 245,151	,093 shar	es		3469.3	3612.9	3936.2	4167.3	4402.0	4688.9	5001.6	5399.9	5930.3	6345.8	9500	10150	Net Plan	t (\$mill)		12000
43 01 11	21720					5.9% 10.6%	6.9% 11.6%	6.6% 11.0%	8.0% 13.4%	7.8% 12.9%	6.9% 11.7%	7.6% 12.7%	7.1% 12.2%	5.5% 9.6%	4.2% 5.8%	3.0% 5.0%	4.0% 6.5%	1	n Total C n Shr. Eq	•	4.5% 9.0%
MARKE	T CAP:	\$9.8 billi	on (Large	e Cap)		10.6%	11.6%	11.0%	13.4%	12.9%	11.7%	12.7%	12.2%	9.6%	5.8%	5.0%	6.5%	Return o	n Com E	quity	9.0%
(\$MI	NT POS	SITION	2018		6/30/20	3.7% 65%	4.6%	4.3%	6.7% 50%	6.1% 52%	4.7% 60%	5.6% 56%	5.1% 59%	2.1% 79%	.9% 84%	NMF 97%	1.0% 87%		l to Com I s to Net F		2.5% 74%
Cash A Receiva	ables		3.6 1 101.2	868.9 67.1	7.3 152.9				Jtilities, Ir							venues 2					
Invento Other	ry (Avg	·	15.8 26.6	18.4 58.3	50.1 102.2				, 2020, to ch occurre					industria	al, waster	water & o ock; Blac	ther, 269	%. Off. &	dir. own	less tha	n 1% of
Current Accts F	t Assets Pavable		147.2 2 77.3	012.7 74.9	312.5 124.1	provide	d water	and wa	stewater	services	s to abo	ut three	million	proxy).	Canadia	an Pensi	on Plar	about	8.8%. F	Pres. &	CEO:
Debt D Other			160.0	130.8 113.1	102.8 221.3				IL, NC, N /13; North							nklin. Inc 19010. Te					
Current				318.8	448.2				ities r							rate					
of change		10 Yrs	. 5 Yr	st Est'd ′s. to	'23-'25				quar t re pay						ld en 1 \$1.2	able 0.	Esser	ntial's	shar	e ne	t to
Revenu "Cash	Flow"	1.5 5.0	% 2.0	5% 1 0% 3	1.5% 5.5%	\$0.2	507. I	This r	ate of	incre				The	const	tructi					
Earning Dividen	ids	7.0 7.5 8.0	% 8.	5% 0% 0%	5.5% 7.0% 7.5% 7.0%				nid-dec paris c		shoul	d be	flat			ompai on to u					
Book V Cal-	-		EVENUES (Full				though							asse have					
endar	Mar.31	Jun.30	Sep.30	Dec.31	Year	will	proba	bly b	expecta e hinde	ered	by the	e cost	s as-	abou	t \$2.8	8 bill	ion t	hroug	h 202	22. T	'hus,
2017 2018	187.8 194.3	203.4 211.9	215.0 226.2	203.3 205.7	809.5 838.1	socia earli	ited w er th	vith th nis ve	ie large ear. R	e acq ecall	uisitic that	n it n it (nade then			ught 1 n 2021			over a	\$1 bi	llion
2019 2020	201.1 255.6	218.9 384.5	243.6 395	226.1 564.9	889.7 1600	knov	vn as	Aqua	Ameri	ica), j	paid \$	4.3 bi	llion	Fina	nces	are 1	nore	than			- '-
2020	395	450	430	625	1900				er \$1 k gas uti							s have s mei					
Cal- endar			PER SHARE Sep.30		Full Year	tial's	shar	e net	should	l to b	e arou	ind \$	1.00,	funds	s will	be rec	quired	l to fu	nd th	e mas	ssive
2017	.28	.34	.43	.30	1.35				consid s. It a							rograr 1e bal					
2018 2019	.29 .09	.37 .25	.44 .38	d.02 .28	1.08	that	both	of th	ie com i less v	pany	's two	key	seg-			ige, ar i ares					
2020 2021	.20 .22	.29 .33	.23 .33	.28 .32	1.00 1.20	nom	ic slo	wdow	n cau	sed	by th	e cor	ona-	Aver	age)	for ye	ear-a	head	perfo	ormai	nce.
ZUZI Cal-			.33 IDENDS P/		Full				except nand f							erm i ospect					
endar	Mar.31	Jun.30	Sep.30	Dec.31	Year	relat	ively	inelas	stic.			-		inter	est. F	For th	ose l	ooking	g out	to 2	023 -
2016 2017	.178 .1913	.178 .1913	.1913 .2047	.1913 .2047	.74 .79				kpect track.							wever, well					
2018 2019	.2047 .219	.2047 .219	.219 .2343	.219 .2343	.85 .91	tima	ting t	hat th	ne regu	lated	l wate	r and	seg-	medi	an, as	s is th					
2019	.2343		.2543	.2040	.51				w 6% throug						is gro es A. I				Octob	oer 9.	2020
	1			: '12, 18¢					Next earn				-				nnanu'a	Financia			A

(A) Diluted egs. Excl. nonrec. gans: '12, 186.
 outstanding in the Dec. period. Next earnings
 (C) In millions, adjusted for stock splits.
 Excl. gain from disc. operations: '12, 76; '13,
 report early Nov. (B) Dividends historically paid
 in early March, June, Sept., & Dec.

Divid.
 (D) Includes intangibles: 6/30/20, \$2.342
 in early March, June, Sept., & Dec.

Divid.
 Divid.
 (D) Indudes intangibles: 6/30/20, \$2.342
 in early March, June, Sept., & Dec.

Divid.
 Divid.
 (D) Interventional participation of the participation of the

Stock's Price Stability Price Growth Persistence Earnings Predictability 90 95 60 To subscribe call 1-800-VALUELINE

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MID	DLE	ESE)	(WA	TER	NDQ-I	MSEX	R P	ecent Rice	62.3	7 P/E RATI	28.	9 (Traili Medi	ng: 29.4) an: 21.0)	RELATIV P/E RATI		8 DIV'D YLD	1.7	'%	/ALUI LINE	3	
TIMELINE		Raised 8		High: Low:	17.9 11.6		19.4 16.5	19.6 17.5	22.5 18.6	23.7 19.1	28.0 21.2	44.5 25.0	46.7 32.2	60.3 34.0	67.7 51.0	72.4 48.8				Price 2024	
SAFETY TECHNIC		New 10/ Raised {		LEGEN	20 x Divide	ends p sh iterest Rate	. ⊨									1					120 100
BETA .70			0/1/20	Options:	elative Pric Yes	e Strength	_								/ / /						80 64
18-Mont	-		•	Snaded	area indici	ates reces	sion	\sim							1 ¹¹ 11/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/	.ulli 🔶					48
L ow-Hig ł \$53-\$99		point (% (20%)	to Mid)									ի հերևել հեր	որիս։								32
		OJECTI		 !!!!!uu.!			հոսեր		,,,,ll1111	أبليتينال	ուսեր					*••					24 20
	rice	Gain (+5%)	nn'l Total Return												•••,•••••	••					16 12
Low 5		-20%)	3% -3%		•••	**********	•••••	••••	·····			•••••	••••••	••••••				% ТС	T. RETUR		_8
to Buy	402019 68	1Q2020 55	2Q2020 68	Percen						******	*****							1 yr.	THIS N STOCK 6.4	INDEX 8.7	-
to SelÍ	68 10433	70 10280	55 10359	shares traded	8 - 4 -					ututu			hlilmti					3 yr. 5 yr.	77.7 211.4	17.6 45.6	F
2004	2005	2006		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	-	UE LINE P	UB. LLC	
6.25 1.28	6.44 1.33	6.16 1.33	6.50 1.49	6.79 1.53	6.75 1.40	6.60 1.55	6.50 1.46	6.98 1.56	7.19 1.72	7.26 1.84	7.77 1.97	8.16 2.17	8.00 2.24	8.42 2.89	7.72 2.90	8.20 3.00	8.45 3.15		es per sh 'low" per s	sh	9.15 3.50
.73 .66	.71 .67	.82	.87 .69	.89 .70	.72 .71	.96 .72	.84 .73	.90 .74	1.03 .75	1.13 .76	1.22 .78	1.38 .81	1.38 .86	1.96 .91	2.01 .98	2.15 1.04	2.25 1.10		s per sh ^A ecl'd per s		2.50 1.25
2.54	2.18	2.31	1.66	2.12	1.49	1.90	1.50	1.36	1.26	1.40	1.59	2.91	3.08	4.40	5.11	3.95	4.50	Cap'l S	pending p	er sh	5.00
8.02	8.26 11.58	9.52	10.05 13.25	10.03 13.40	10.33 13.52	11.13 15.57	11.27 15.70	11.48 15.82	11.82 15.96	12.24	12.74 16.23	13.40 16.30	14.02 16.35	15.17	18.57 17.43	16.15 17.65	16.50 17.75		alue per sl n Shs Out		17.35
26.4	27.4	22.7	21.6	19.8	21.0 1.40	17.8	21.7	20.8	19.7	18.5	19.1 .96	25.6 1.34	28.4	22.2	29.7		ures are Line	Avg An	n'I P/E Rat	io	23.0
1.39 3.4%	1.46 3.5%	1.23 3.7%	1.15 3.7%	1.19 4.0%	4.7%	1.13 4.2%	1.36 4.0%	1.32 4.0%	1.11 3.7%	.97 3.7%	.96 3.3%	2.3%	1.43 2.2%	1.20 2.1%	1.61 1.6%		ates	1	P/E Ratio		1.30 2.2%
			as of 6/30 Due in 5 Y		mill	102.7	102.1	110.4	114.8	117.1	126.0	132.9	130.8	138.1	134.6	145		1	es (\$mill)		165
LT Debt (Total inte	\$237.9	mill. I	LT Interes			14.3 32.1%	13.4 32.7%	14.4 33.9%	16.6 34.1%	18.4 35.0%	20.0 34.5%	22.7 34.0%	22.8 32.7%	32.5 2.8%	33.9 2.8%	38.0 21.0%	40.0 21.0%		fit (\$mill) Tax Rate		45.0 21.0%
(TOTAL ITTE			(42% of C	ap'l)		6.8% 43.1%	6.1% 42.3%	3.4% 41.5%	1.9% 40.4%	1.7%	1.9% 39.4%	2.7% 37.9%	3.1% 37.5%	1.4% 37.8%	3.4% 41.5%	2.0% 42.5%	2.0% 41.5%		% to Net F rm Debt F		2.5% 39.0%
Pension	Assets			0.0		55.8%	56.6%	57.4%	58.7%	58.8%	59.8%	61.5%	61.8%	61.6%	58.2%	57.0%	58.0%	Commo	n Equity F	Ratio	60.5%
Pfd Stoc	k \$2.4		Oblig. \$10 Div'd: \$.1			310.5 405.9	312.5 422.2	316.5 435.2	321.4 446.5	335.8 465.4	345.4 481.9	355.4 517.8	370.7 557.2	404.1 618.5	556.7 705.7	500 720	505 735		pital (\$mi nt (\$mill)	II)	515 775
Commor		17,464,	795 shs.			5.7%	5.2%	5.4%	5.9%	6.3%	6.6%	7.1%	6.9%	8.9%	6.7%	8.0%	8.5%	Return	on Total C		9.0%
as of 7/3	1/20					8.1% 8.2%	7.5% 7.5%	7.8% 7.8%	8.7% 8.7%	9.2% 9.3%	9.6% 9.6%	10.3% 10.3%	9.8% 9.9%	12.9% 13.0%	10.4% 10.4%	13.0% 13.5%	13.5% 13.5%		on Shr. Eq on Com Ec		14.5% 14.5%
MARKET	CAP:	\$1.1 billi	ion (Mid-C	Cap)		2.1%	1.0% 87%	1.4% 83%	2.4% 73%	3.1% 67%	3.5% 63%	4.3% 58%	3.8% 62%	7.0%	5.4% 48%	7.0% 48%	7.0% 49%		d to Com I is to Net F		7.0% 50%
CURREN (\$MILL Cash As Other Current / Accts Pa Debt Du) sets Assets ayable	ition _	2018 3.7 27.1 30.8 19.3 55.8 10.2	2.2 26.9 29.1 23.3 27.2	6/30/20 13.2 30.8 44.0 22.8 44.8 16.7	BUSIN and op aware, system NJ and	ESS: Mid eration o and Per s under o DE. Its I	ddlesex \ f regulate nnsylvani contract d Middlese	Vater Con ed water u a. It also on behalf o c System p ily in Mid	tility sys operate of munic provides	ngages in tems in N s water ipal and water se	lew Jerse and was private cl ervices to	ey, Del- tewater lients in 61,000	nues. A NJ. Pre director 7.7% (4	t 12/31/19 esident, C s own 3. /20 proxy	9, the co CEO, an 1% of th /). Add.:	tem acco ompany h d Chairn ne com. s 485 C Ro	unted fo ad 352 nan: Der stock; Bl oute 1 Se	r 60% of employees nnis W. I ackRock outh, Suite lesexwate	operatin s. Incorp Doll. Off Inst. Tru e 400, Is	orated: icers & ust Co.,
Other Current I		_	<u>19.3</u> 94.4	14.5 65.0	84.3	Mid	dlese	x Wa	ter's l	ootto	m lir	ie su	rged	sion	pipeli	ine ir	n its	New	Jerse	y sys	stem.
ANNUAL of change Revenue "Cash Fl Earnings Dividend Book Va	(per sh) es low" s ls		5. 5 Yr 0% 2.1 0% 9.1 0% 12.0 5% 4.0	5% 2 5% 4 0% 6	17-'19 23-'25 2.0% 4.5% 6.0% 5.5% 1.5%	utili \$0.5 expe heal come	ty po 5 a sh cted. thier e tax	osted are, a Drivin opera c ber	e riod. second nicket ng the ting n nefit	d-qua el bet outp nargi relate	rter ter th erforr ns ar ed to	profit an we nance nd ar o rec	s of had was n in- ently	not the g ment ny's row,	expect gas in 5 spen long-to boast	lead terms iding. erm p is a	ership s of in To 1 progra \$300	o to f frasti reitera m, W milli	take in ructure ate, th ater F on bu	ts foo e imp ne co 'or To dget,	ot off orove- ompa- omor- and
Cal- endar I			EVENUES (Sep. 30		Full Year				ble p nicely,												
2017 2018	30.1 31.2	33.0 34.9	36.2 38.7	31.5 33.3	130.8 138.1	expa	nding	cust	omer k her wa	oase	in its	Dela	ware	pipel	ines,			stewa		treat	
2019	30.7	33.4	37.8	32.7	134.6	cord	ingly,	we	are a	dding	\$0.0)5 to	our	At 1	recent						
2020 2021	31.8 <i>33.0</i>	35.3 37.0	42.0 44.0	35.9 36.0	145 150	and	next,	to \$2	are foi .15 an	d \$2.	25, re	espect	ively.	a sh	ort-te	erm i	nves	tmen	t hor	izon.	The
Cal- endar			PER SHARI Sep. 30		Full Year	We a	are le	aving	uncha time.	nged	our t	op-lin	e es-	equit	y is j	preser	ntly in	n the	good	grac	es o
2017	.27	.33	.46	.32	1.38	such	as l	nigher	rates	, inc	reasin	ig cus	stom-	said,	the	stock	's mu	ıltiye	ar pri	ce a	scent
2018 2019	.27 .39	.52 .49	.74 .66	.43 .46	1.96 2.01	hygi	ene, a	re lik	shten a ely to	persi	st. He	oweve	r, we	time	high)) has	limit	ed so	me of	its	long
2020 2021	.44 .45	.55 .55	.69 .73	.47 .52	2.15 2.25	are	keepi	ng ar	eye levels	on re	esiden	tial v	vater	term	appea	al. To	this j	point,		al app	preci
Cal-	QUAR	TERLY DI	VIDENDS P	AID ^B ∎	Full	resti	iction	s fac	le an	d m	embei	rs of	the	fram	e [°] is k	below	avera	age, a	and th	ne cu	rrent
endar 2016			Sep.30 5.19875	.21125		class	room.		ly retu					Line	media	an. Al	l told	, we	recom	nend	buy
2017 2018 2019 2020	.2112	5 .2112 5 .2237 .24	5 .21125 5 .22375 .24	.22375		maj dlese	or i	nfras mplet	recent tructured cont on sup	ire istruc	proje tion	ect. of a	Mid- two-	and- ment is av	hold a s unt ailable	accoui il a n e.	nts d nore a	efer	capita	l con ntry	nmit- point
	d earnir		t earnings	report d	Máy	Dividenc	s histori nd Noverr	cally pai	d in mid /'d reinves	-Feb.,				_,		Cor Sto		e Stabil	al Strengt ity		B++ 80 60
0000 1/-		1		mod Foo	tual matar	rial ia abtr	in a di fua na		believed to	ha ralia	ala and is	provided		varrantiaa	of any kin		nings Pr				80

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Attachment DWD-3 Page 7 of 8

SJV	<u>N G</u> F	<u>200</u>	PNYS	E-sjw			P	ecent Rice	61.2	B RATI	o 28.	2 (Traili Medi	ng: 42.5) an: 21.0)	RELATIVE P/E RATI		5 PIV'D	2.1	%	/ALUI LINE		
IMELI		Suspend		High: Low:	30.4 18.2	28.2 21.6	26.8 20.9	26.9 22.6	30.1 24.5	33.7 25.5	35.7 27.5	56.9 28.6	69.3 45.4	68.4 51.3	74.5 53.9	75.0 45.6				Price 2024	
SAFET	-	New 4/22		LEGEN	50 x Divide	ends p_sh	-								1						120
		 Suspend Market) 		div •••• Re	vided by In elative Pric	terest Rate e Strength									/						80
	30 (1.00 ⊧ nth Taro	et Price	Range	Options: ` Shaded	area indic	ates recess	ion	\sim						n,I ^{ute} ni,	1 ¹ 1	∙					64 48
ow-Hig	-	point (%	to Mid)						\sim			ողոր				1					
54-\$12	8 \$91	(50%)				اسارال			այլյա	հոդե	ուսուս	1 11.									
202	23-25 PR	OJECTIC	DNS nn'l Total	••••••	1.1100	1.1 min -	.ou Ille								••••	••					20 16
iqh		Gain +55%)	Return 13%			*******		····					••••	••••••	••••	• ••••					12
ow	65 `	(+5%)	4%						··········	······	·••••							% то	T. RETUR	N 8/20	_8
istitu	4Q2019	Decisio: 102020	1S 2Q2020	Percent	t 15 -														STOCK	/L ARITH.* INDEX	L
o Buy o Sell	93 76	72 95	78 75	shares traded	10 - 5 -				- h	. 1	սե.ա.							1 yr. 3 yr.	-7.2 18.6	8.7 17.6	E
lld's(000) 2004	19650 2005	19448 2006	19939 2007	2008	2009	2010	<u>111111111</u> 2011	2012	2013	<u> </u> 2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	5 yr. © VAL	138.5 UE LINE P	45.6 UB. LLC	23-2
9.14	9.86	10.35	11.25	12.12	11.68	11.62	12.85	14.01	13.73	15.76	14.97	16.61	18.97	14.00	14.78	19.15	19.85	Revenu	es per sh		21.
1.89 .87	2.21	2.38 1.19	2.30 1.04	2.44 1.08	2.21 .81	2.38 .84	2.80 1.11	2.97	2.90 1.12	4.42 2.54	3.86 1.85	4.76 2.57	5.24 2.86	3.29 1.82	3.67 1.35	3.80 2.05	4.20 2.50		low" per s s per sh A		5.: 3.
.51	.53	.57	.61	.65	.66	.68	.69	.71	.73	.75	.78	.81	1.04	1.12	1.20	1.28	1.36	-	ecl'd per s		1.
2.31	2.83 10.72	3.87 12.48	6.62 12.90	3.79 13.99	3.17 13.66	5.65 13.75	3.75 14.20	5.67	4.68 15.92	5.02	5.24 18.83	6.95 20.61	7.26 22.57	5.08 31.31	6.25 31.27	5.25 32.25	5.75 35.60		pending p		6. 39.
10.11 18.27	18.27	12.40	12.90	18.18	18.50	18.55	14.20	14.71 18.67	20.17	17.75 20.29	20.38	20.01	22.57	28.40	28.46	29.00	29.50		ilue per sl n Shs Out		39.
19.6	19.7	23.5	33.4	26.2	28.7	29.1	21.2	20.4	24.3	11.2	16.6	15.7	18.8	32.7	47.8		ures are Line		n'I P/E Rat		22
1.04 3.0%	1.05 2.4%	1.27 2.0%	1.77 1.7%	1.58 2.3%	1.91 2.8%	1.85 2.8%	1.33 2.9%	1.30 3.0%	1.37 2.7%	.59 2.6%	.84 2.5%	.82 2.0%	.95 1.9%	1.77	2.58 1.9%	estin			P/E Ratio		1. 2.1
			s of 6/30			215.6	239.0	261.5	276.9	319.7	305.1	339.7	389.2	397.7	420.5	555	585		es (\$mill)		6
				/rs \$22.4 st \$50.0 n		15.8	20.9	22.3	23.5	51.8	37.9	52.8	59.2	38.8	38.7	59.5	73.5		iit (\$mill)		1
		erage: 4.8		(60% 0		38.8%	41.1%	41.1%	38.7%	32.5%	38.1%	38.8%	36.7%	20.6%	25.3% 1.5%	21.0% 1.5%	21.0% 1.5%		Tax Rate % to Net F	Profit	21.0 1.5
				(00 % 0	i Gap i)	53.7%	56.6%	55.0%	51.1%	51.6%	49.8%	50.7%	48.2%	32.7%	59.1%	58.0%	53.5%	-	rm Debt F		39.0
						46.3% 550.7	43.4% 607.9	45.0% 610.2	48.9% 656.2	48.4% 744.5	50.2% 764.6	49.3% 855.0	51.8% 894.3	67.3% 1320.7	40.9%	42.0% 2235	46.5% 2250	-	n Equity F pital (\$mi		<u>61.0</u> 19
ensio	n Assets		243.5 mill)blig. \$33			785.5	756.2	831.6	898.7	963.0	1036.8	1146.4	1239.3	1328.8	2206.5	2300	2450	Net Plar	nt (\$mill)		27
	ck None		•	50.2 min.		4.3%	4.9% 7.9%	5.0% 8.1%	5.0% 7.3%	8.3%	6.3% 9.9%	7.4%	7.9%	3.9%	2.5% 4.3%	3.0% 6.5%	4.0% 7.0%	-	on Total Con Shr. Eq		6.5 9.5
ommo	on Stock	28,516,7	U5 SNS.			6.2%	7.9%	8.1%	7.3%	14.4%	9.9%	12.5%	12.8%	4.4%	4.3%	6.5%	7.0%		on Com Ed		9.5 9.5
	T CAP:		on (Mid C 2018	• /	6/30/20	1.2%	3.1%	3.3%	2.8% 62%	10.2% 29%	5.7% 42%	8.6% 31%	8.2% 36%	1.8%	.5% 88%	2.5% 62%	3.0%		d to Com I		5.0
(\$MI Cash A	LL.)		2010	17.9	23.3	80%	61%	59%	p engage					60%					Is to Net F		45 appro
	Receivat		19.2 62.8	36.3 67.8	44.9 77.3	storage	, purifica	tion, dist	ribution, a	nd retail	sale of v	<i>v</i> ater. It p	rovides	138,000	connect	ions with	a total p	opulation	n of 450,0	00 peop	ole. H
Curren	t Assets	5	02.7	122.0	145.5				timately 2 e million p										wn 8.3% hard Rot		
Debt D	Payable ue		24.9	34.9 22.3	24.3 22.4				reach abo										et, San Jo sjwater.co		9511
Other Curren	t Liab.			177.4 234.6	211.3 258.0				W tra	-			-						l as lo		nro
				st Est'd		shar	e in	mic	l-Augu	ıst l	befor	e pu	lling	uctio	n and	wate	r_purc	hase	costs.	_	
Reveni	Jes	10 Yrs. 3.0	% 2.	0%	' 23-'25 5.5%				e ls se .st and												
Cash Earning	js	6.0 7.5	% 4.	5% 10	4.5% 0.5%	Ĉ TW	'S m	erger) regu	lated	l wat	er u	tility	the		more	-attra	active	•	inc	om
Divider Book V		6.0 7.5			7.0% 5.5%	relea	d som use o	ne ma of be	ırket s tter-th	uppo an-ex	rt foll	d see	g the	gene tv in	ratin	ig opt rv. Th	tions le cur	in three rent v	ie wa zield is	s hov	J til erir
Cal-			VENUES (Full	quar	ter fii	nancia	al resu	lts. E	arlier	\cdot this	year,	just	above	2.0%	, whi	le ma	any of	its	pee
ndar 2017	69.0	102.1	124.6	Dec. 31 93.5	Year 389.2				ad be a con												
2018	75.0	99.1	124.9	98.7	397.7	19-re	elated	disru	ptions	and	the c	ngoin	g in-	creas	ed pi	rofital	oility	sugge	est th	at ar	nnu
2019 2020	77.7 115.8	103.0 147.2	114.0 160	126.0 132	420.5 555	l coBro			onnecti a relat								are li	kely	on tap	o ove	r th
2021	120	150	170	145	585	perio	od per	forma	nce. R	even	ues of	\$147	mil-	We	are f	fans					
Cal- ndar			ER SHARI Sep. 30		Full Year				ur \$13 in \$0.0												
2017	.18	.90	.94	.84	2.86	ed, a	at \$0.	69 a	share.	Hoy	vever,	the	stock	men	ding	the s	tock.	From	a bus	siness	s pe
2018 2019	.06 .21	.62 .47	.76 .33	.38 .34	1.82				nold it: marke												
2020	.08 .20	.69 . 75	.85 .90	.43 .65	2.05	an u	ncerta	ain ec	onomic	back	drop.			rapid	lly exp	pandi	ng cu	stome	r base	e, an	d p
Cal-			.90 IDENDS PA		2.50 Full	We a	are li vear	ifting	our next	profi Sne	t for cifical	ecasts	s for	riodio S.IW	c rate	hike es he	s. Ne	everth	eless, consid	unra lerabl	nke v
ndar	Mar.31	Jun.30	Sep.30	Dec.31	Year	addi	ng \$0).10 a	nd \$0.	05 t	o our	2020	and	price	over	the p	ast fe	w yea	rs, th	us re	nde
2016 2017	.2025 .2175	.2025 .2175	.2025 .2175	.2025 .3875	.81 1.04	2021	sha	re-net	estin ely. In	nates	, to	\$2.05	and	ing 3	8- to 5	-year	total	retur	n pote	ential	\mathbf{su}
2018	.28	.28	.28	.28	1.12	our	call f	for he	ealthy	doub	le-dig	it bot	tom-	ing a	a nor	ncyclic	cal w	ater	utility	to to	
2019 2020	.30 .32	.30 .32	.30 .32	.30	1.20	line	expar	nsion	is und ibsidin	lerpii	nnedິ	by the	e as-	portf	olios s	should	l hold	off, fo	or now		
	-	-	-	onrecurri					e to round	0	(C) In mi		iaieu	IVICIL	nus P				Octobe al Strengt		202 B+
, unu			.09; '06, \$		18 (B)	Nividands	historic:	ally naid	in early N	larch		special d	vidend o	f \$0 17 nd	or choro d						75
ses: '(er. Div'c			special a	viueriu u	ιψυ.17 pe	er snare (ck S Fild	e Stabili			65

Stock's Price Stability Price Growth Persistence Earnings Predictability To subscribe call 1-800-VALUELINE

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YO	<u>rk</u> v	VATE		DQ-YOR	W		P	ecent Rice	43.39	P/E Rati	o 34 .	2(Traili Medi	ng: 35.0) an: 26.0)	RELATIVE P/E RATIO	1.6	4 ^{DIV'D} YLD	_1.7		ALU LINE	3	
IMELIN	iess 2	Raised 5/	/29/20	High: Low:	18.0 9.7	18.0 12.8	18.1 15.8	18.5 16.8	22.0 17.6	24.3 18.8	26.7 19.7	39.8 23.8	39.9 31.7	36.1 27.5	47.3 30.3	51.3 34.6				Price	
AFET)		Lowered		LEGEN						10.0		20.0		27.00	00.0	;			2023	2024	
ECHNI	cal 2	2 Lowered	5/29/20	div	vided by In	terest Rate									1						64
	0 (1.00 =			Options: Shaded	Yes area indica	ates recess							արու		יון'. שאוו	'I µ'' ' ●					40 32
	•	et Price	•					\sim	,	_											- 32
ow-Hig 34-\$74		point (% 1 (25%)	to Mid)						, huhhh	ապեսե	ուս ^{ուլ} ու										20 16
			NS			րովորո										••••					12
			nn'l Total Return	•••••••	"l" •	•• •••••	•*••	•••••••••				•••••••	••••••••••			•					8
	50 (+	⊦15%) -30%)	6% -6%			••			**********	······	*****			·•••••••							0
		Decision																% TO	T. RETUR	N 8/20	
Buy	402019 52	1Q2020 61	202020 59	Percent	t 12 -													1 yr.	STOCK 24.1	INDEX 8.7	-
o Sell Ild's(000)	39 5387	52 5387	48 5479	shares traded	8 - 4 -			ասհո		ահուն	ասվա	1111111111	սո		اللسس			3 ýr. 5 yr.	46.7 137.0	17.6 45.6	F
2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011			2014		2016	2017	2018		2020	2021		JE LINE P		23-2
2.18	2.58	2.56	2.79	2.89	2.95	3.07	3.18	3.21	3.27	3.58	3.68	3.70	3.77	3.74	3.96	4.10	4.20	Revenue			5.
.65 .49	.79 .56	.77 .58	.86 .57	.88 .57	.95 .64	1.07 .71	1.09 .71	1.12	1.19	1.36 .89	1.45 .97	1.42 .92	1.53 1.01	1.58 1.04	1.70 1.11	1.90 1.30	1.95 1.35	1	low" per : s per sh 4		2. 1.
.49 .39	.50	.30	.57	.57	.04	.71	.71	.54	.75	.09 .57	.97	.92	.65	.67	.70	.73	.78	Div'd De			, '.
2.50	1.69	1.85	1.69	2.17	1.18	.83	.74	.94	.76	1.10	1.11	1.03	1.95	1.95	.16	.85	1.35	Cap'l Sp	ending p	er sh	1.
4.65 10.33	4.85	5.84 11.20	5.97 11.27	6.14 11.37	6.92 12.56	7.19	7.45	7.73	7.98	8.15 12.83	8.51 12.81	8.88 12.85	9.28 12.87	9.75 12.94	10.31 13.02	11.15 13.00	11.60 12.95	Book Va Commor			12. 12.
25.7	26.3	31.2	30.3	24.6	21.9	20.7	23.9	24.4	26.3	23.1	23.5	32.8	34.6	30.3	33.8		ures are		'I P/E Rat		25
1.36	1.40	1.68	1.61	1.48	1.46	1.32	1.50	1.55	1.48	1.22	1.18	1.72	1.74	1.64	1.83		Line	Relative	P/E Ratio)	1.
3.1%	2.9%	2.5%	2.8%	3.5%	3.6%	3.5%	3.1%	3.1%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%				'l Div'd Y	ield	2.4
			is of 6/30 Due in 5 Y	//20 /rs \$42.5	mill.	39.0 8.9	40.6 9.1	41.4 9.3	42.4 9.7	45.9 11.5	47.1 12.5	47.6 11.8	48.6 13.0	48.4 13.4	51.6 14.4	53.5 17.0		Revenue Net Prof	. ()		6 2
	\$96.6 m			st \$5.5 mi		38.5%	35.3%	37.6%	37.6%	29.8%	27.5%	31.3%	25.9%	15.7%	13.5%	18.5%	21.0%	Income 1			21.0
				(41% of	f Cap'l)	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	.8%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	6.7%	1.7%	2.5%	1.5%	1.5%	AFUDC			1.5
ensio	Assets	12/19 \$4 Oblic	9.3 mill. j. \$47.3 n	nill		48.3% 51.7%	47.1% 52.9%	46.0%	45.1% 54.9%	44.8% 55.2%	44.4% 55.6%	42.6% 57.4%	43.0% 57.0%	42.5% 57.5%	41.3% 58.7%	38.5% 61.5%	37.5% 62.5%		rm Debt F n Equity F		36.0 64.0
		Oblig	η. φ+7.0 Π			176.4	180.2	184.8	188.4	189.4	196.3	198.7	209.5	219.5	228.7	235	240		pital (\$mi		2
fd Sto	ck None					228.4	233.0	240.3	244.2	253.2	261.4	270.9	288.8	299.2	313.2	315	320	Net Plan			3
ommo	n Stock	13,033,9	199 shs.			6.5% 9.8%	6.4% 9.5%	6.4% 9.3%	6.5% 9.3%	7.4%	7.6%	7.2%	7.5%	7.3%	7.4%	8.5% 11.5%	8.5% 11.5%		n Total C n Shr. Eq		9.0 13.0
IARKE	T CAP:	\$575 mill	lion (Sma	all Cap)		9.8%	9.5%	9.3%		11.0%	11.5%	10.4%	10.9%	10.6%	10.7%	11.5%	11.5%	Return o			13.0
URRE (\$MII		ITION	2018	2019	6/30/20	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	3.9%	4.4%	3.4%	4.0%	3.8%	4.0%	5.0%	5.0%		to Com		5.0
ash A	ssets ts Recei	ivabla	4.8	4.4	 5.0	72%	73%	74%	74%	64%	62%	67%	63%	64%	62%	56%	58%		s to Net F		59
vento	ry (Avg.		.9	1.0	1.1				ater Comp the United									28%); oth d: PA. Yc			
Other Current	Assets		<u>3.3</u> 9.0	<u>4.0</u> 9.4	4.1				f Decembe									nief Exect			
ccts P	ayable		3.0 1.0	3.4 6.5	4.0 6.5				s 35.4 mill pulation of									commor York, Per			
Other			6.8	6.5 5.3	5.7				ustomers a									ww.york			
		S Past	10.8	15.2 st Est'd	16.2	1			livere					· · · ·		. •		tly fro	· . *		
chang	e (per sh)	10 Yrs.	5 Yr	rs. to'	23-'25				e rform Indeed									d ma t, as n			
leven. Cash I	low"	3.0 6.0	% 2. % 5.	5% 7	5.0% 7.0%	base	dreg	ulated	water	utili	ity he	ld up	con-	ulatio	on slo	wly r	eturns	s to w	ork a	nd sc	hoo
arning	ds	6.0 3.0	% 4.	0% (7.0% 6.0%				during should									umpti spite			
ook V		4.5			4.0%	as t	he eo	conom	y appe	ears	to be	e ente	ering	genei	al hy	giene	pract	ices.			
Cal- ndar			VENUES (Sep. 30		Full Year				The									struct			
017	11.3	12.3	12.7	12.3	48.6				revenu n the j									the d \$9.0			
2018	11.6	12.0	12.7	12.1	48.4	while	e earr	nings	clocked	in a	t \$0.3	2 a sh	hare,	date	on va	arious	s repl	aceme	ents a	nďw	vate
019 020	11.8 12.9	13.0 13.3	13.7 14.0	13.1 13.3	51.6 53.5	սթս			year o ices wa									ts, ar 12.0 r			
021	13.0	13.5	14.5	13.5	54.5				kes, in									n ma			
Cal- ndar			ER SHARI Sep. 30		Full Year				esidenti									t pla			
017	.20	.23	.31	.27	1.01				people idst li									ervice ng oug			
018	.20	.26	.29	.29	1.04	cern	s), as	well	as gro	wth	in its	custo	omer	ably	ramp	up d	over t	he co	ming	year	s, a
019 020	.22 .31	.28 .32	.35 .35	.26 .32	1.11 <i>1.30</i>				isition					the	compa	iny fo	ocuses	s on	delive	ring	saf
021	.28	.35	.37	.35	1.35				ver, sl ver tax									ustom ably 1) fo
Cal-			VIDENDS F		Full	tang	ible p	roper	ty dedu					relat	ive	year-	ahea	d pr	ice 🛛	perfo	orm
ndar 2016	Mar.31 .1555	.1555	Sep.30 .1555	.1602	Year .627			st exp		n	- 1 a		h ;~					thoug			
2017	.1602	.1602	.1602	.1666	.647	in tl			lest fi ext ye									y in retur			
	4000	.1666	.1666	.1733	.673							(
2018	.1666					pecu			ase to									leaves		ch to	מ ס
	.1666 .1733 .1802	.1733	.1733	.1802	.70	while	e ear	nings	ase to may e Our sor	edge	up a	nicke	l, to	desir		the re	ecent o	leaves quotat			

(A) Dividend earlings. Vext earlings report due (c) in finitions, adjusted for spin.
 (B) Dividends historically paid in late February, June, September, and December.
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<u>Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc.</u> Summary of Risk Premium Models for the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

		Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies
Predictive Risk Premium Model (PRPM) (1)		10.82 %
Risk Premium Using an Adjusted Total Market Approach (2)		10.30_%
	Average	10.56_%

Notes:

(1) From page 2 of this Attachment.

(2) From page 3 of this Attachment.

	•	In	mpany of New Hamj dicated ROE lictive Risk Premium				
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]
Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies	LT Average Predicted Variance	Spot Predicted Variance	Recommended Variance	GARCH Coefficient	Predicted Risk Premium (2)	Risk-Free Rate (3)	Indicated ROE (4)
American States Water Company	0.38%	0.37%	0.38%	1.8583	8.73%	2.11%	10.84%
American Water Works Company, Inc.	0.23%	0.15%	0.19%	5.9529	14.28%	2.11%	NMF
California Water Service Group	0.32%	0.29%	0.30%	1.8743	7.05%	2.11%	9.16%
Essential Utilities, Inc.	0.44%	0.44%	0.44%	2.2287	12.45%	2.11%	14.56%
Middlesex Water Company	0.30%	0.30%	0.30%	2.1314	7.91%	2.11%	10.02%
SJW Group	0.42%	0.37%	0.39%	1.5198	7.44%	2.11%	9.55%
York Water Company	0.45%	0.37%	0.41%	2.1147	10.95%	2.11%	13.06%
						Average	11.20%
						Madian	10 / 20/

Median <u>10.43%</u>

Average of Mean and Median 10.82%

NMF = Not Meaningful Figure

Notes:

- (1) The Predictive Risk Premium Model uses historical data to generate a predicted variance and a GARCH coefficient. The historical data used are the equity risk premiums for the first available trading month as reported by Bloomberg Professional Service.
- (2) $(1+(Column [3] * Column [4])^{^{12}}) 1.$
- (3) From note 2 on page 2 of Attachment DWD-5.
- (4) Column [5] + Column [6].

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate Through Use of a Risk Premium Model <u>Using an Adjusted Total Market Approach</u>

<u>Line No.</u>		Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies
1.	Prospective Yield on Aaa Rated Corporate Bonds (1)	2.96 %
2.	Adjustment to Reflect Yield Spread Between Aaa Rated Corporate Bonds and A2 Rated Public Utility Bonds	0.54 (2)
3.	Adjusted Prospective Yield on A2 Rated Public Utility Bonds	3.50 %
4.	Adjustment to Reflect Bond Rating Difference of Proxy Group	0.06 (3)
5.	Adjusted Prospective Bond Yield	3.56 %
6.	Equity Risk Premium (4)	6.74
7.	Risk Premium Derived Common Equity Cost Rate	<u> 10.30 </u> %

- Notes: (1) Consensus forecast of Moody's Aaa Rated Corporate bonds from Blue Chip Financial Forecasts (see pages 10-11 of this Attachment).
 - (2) The average yield spread of A2 rated public utility bonds over Aaa rated corporate bonds of 0.54% from page 4 of this Attachment.
 - (3) Adjustment to reflect the A2/A3 Moody's LT issuer rating of the Utility Proxy Group as shown on page 5 of this Attachment. The 0.06% upward adjustment is derived by taking 1/6 of the spread between A2 and Baa2 Public Utility Bonds (1/6 * 0.34% = 0.06%) as derived from page 4 of this Attachment.
 - (4) From page 7 of this Attachment.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Interest Rates and Bond Spreads for Moody's Corporate and Public Utility Bonds

Selecte	<u>d Bond Yields</u>	
[1]	[2]	

	Aaa Rated Corporate Bond	A2 Rated Public Utility Bond	Baa2 Rated Public Utility Bond
Sep-2020 Aug-2020 Jul-2020	2.31 % 2.25 2.14	2.84 % 2.73 2.74	3.17 % 3.06 3.09
Average	2.23 %	2.77_%	3.11 %

Selected Bond Spreads

A2 Rated Public Utility Bonds Over Aaa Rated Corporate Bonds:

0.54 % (1)

[3]

Baa2 Rated Public Utility Bonds Over A2 Rated Public Utility Bonds	ıds:
Dud Rated I ablie officy Donas over the Rated I ablie officy Don	iuo.

0.34 % (2)

Notes:

(1) Column [2] - Column [1]. (2) Column [3] - Column [2].

Source of Information: **Bloomberg Professional Service**

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Comparison of Long-Term Issuer Ratings for <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

	Long-Term	oody's Issuer Rating ber 2020	Standard & Poor's Long-Term Issuer Rating October 2020		
Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies	Long-Term Issuer Rating	Numerical Weighting (1)	Long-Term Issuer Rating	Numerical Weighting(1)	
American States Water Company (2)	A2	6.0	A+	5.0	
American Water Works Company Inc (3)	A3	7.0	А	6.0	
California Water Service Group (4)	NR		A+	5.0	
Essential Utilities, Inc. (5)	NR		А	6.0	
Middlesex Water Company	NR		А	6.0	
SJW Corp. (6)	NR		A/A-	6.5	
York Water Company	NR		A-	7.0	
Average	A2/A3	6.5	A	5.9	

Notes:

(1) From page 6 of this Attachment.

(2) Ratings that of Golden State Water Company.

(3) Ratings that of New Jersey and Pennsylvania American Water Companies.

(4) Ratings that of California Water Service Company.

(5) Ratings that of Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc.

(6) Ratings that of San Jose Water Company and The Connecticut Water Company

Source Information:

Moody's Investors Service

Standard & Poor's Global Utilities Rating Service

Numerical Assignment for Moody's and Standard & Poor's Bond Ratings

Moody's Bond Rating	Numerical Bond Weighting	Standard & Poor's Bond Rating
Aaa	1	AAA
Aa1	2	AA+
Aa2	3	AA
Aa3	4	AA-
A1	5	A+
A2	6	А
A3	7	A-
Baa1	8	BBB+
Baa2	9	BBB
Baa3	10	BBB-
Ba1	11	BB+
Ba2	12	BB
Ba3	13	BB-
B1	14	B+
B1 B2	15	В
B2 B3	16	В-

<u>Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc.</u> Judgment of Equity Risk Premium for the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

Line No.		Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies
1.	Calculated equity risk premium based on the total market using the beta approach (1)	7.72 %
2.	Mean equity risk premium based on a study using the holding period returns of public utilities with A2 rated bonds (2)	5.75
3.	Average equity risk premium	<u> </u>
Notes	(1) From page 8 of this Attachment	

Notes: (1) From page 8 of this Attachment. (2) From page 12 of this Attachment.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Derivation of Equity Risk Premium Based on the Total Market Approach Using the Beta for the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

<u>Line No.</u>	Equity Risk Premium Measure	Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies
	Ibbotson-Based Equity Risk Premiums:	
1.	Ibbotson Equity Risk Premium (1)	5.78 %
2.	Regression on Ibbotson Risk Premium Data (2)	9.42
3.	Ibbotson Equity Risk Premium based on PRPM (3)	9.54
4.	Equity Risk Premium Based on Value Line Summary and Index (4)	10.73
5.	Equity Risk Premium Based on Value Line S&P 500 Companies (5)	10.99
6.	Equity Risk Premium Based on Bloomberg S&P 500 Companies (6)	10.74
7.	Conclusion of Equity Risk Premium	9.53 %
8.	Adjusted Beta (7)	0.81
9.	Forecasted Equity Risk Premium	7.72 %

Notes provided on page 9 of this Attachment.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Derivation of Equity Risk Premium Based on the Total Market Approach Using the Beta for the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

Notes:

- (1) Based on the arithmetic mean historical monthly returns on large company common stocks from Ibbotson® SBBI® 2020 Market Report minus the arithmetic mean monthly yield of Moody's average Aaa and Aa2 corporate bonds from 1926-2019.
- (2) This equity risk premium is based on a regression of the monthly equity risk premiums of large company common stocks relative to Moody's average Aaa and Aa rated corporate bond yields from 1928-2019 referenced in Note 1 above.
- (3) The Predictive Risk Premium Model (PRPM) is discussed in the accompanying direct testimony. The Ibbotson equity risk premium based on the PRPM is derived by applying the PRPM to the monthly risk premiums between Ibbotson large company common stock monthly returns and average Aaa and Aa2 corporate monthly bond yields, from January 1928 through September 2020.
- (4) The equity risk premium based on the Value Line Summary and Index is derived by subtracting the average consensus forecast of Aaa corporate bonds of 2.96% (from page 3 of this Attachment) from the projected 3-5 year total annual market return of 13.69% (described fully in note 1 on page 2 of Attachment DWD-5).
- (5) Using data from Value Line for the S&P 500, an expected total return of 13.95% was derived based upon expected dividend yields and long-term earnings growth estimates as a proxy for capital appreciation. Subtracting the average consensus forecast of Aaa corporate bonds of 2.96% results in an expected equity risk premium of 10.99%.
- (6) Using data from the Bloomberg Professional Service for the S&P 500, an expected total return of 13.70% was derived based upon expected dividend yields and long-term earnings growth estimates as a proxy for capital appreciation. Subtracting the average consensus forecast of Aaa corporate bonds of 2.96% results in an expected equity risk premium of 10.74%.
- (7) Average of mean and median beta from Attachment DWD-5.

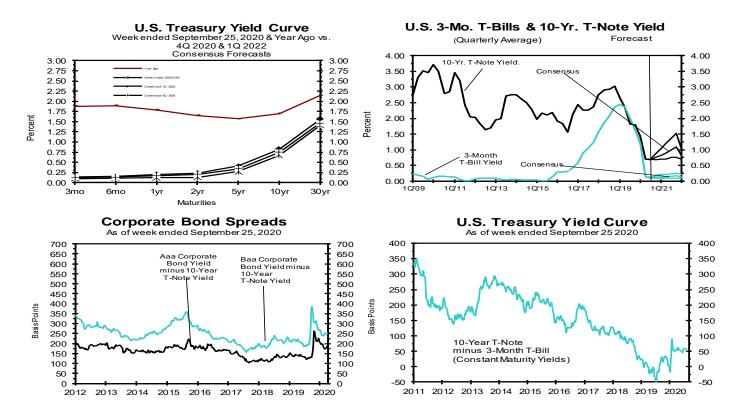
Sources of Information:

Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation - 2020 SBBI Yearbook, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Industrial Manual and Mergent Bond Record Monthly Update. Value Line Summary and Index Blue Chip Financial Forecasts, October 1, 2020 and June 1, 2020 Bloomberg Professional Service

	History							Cons	ensus l	Foreca	sts-Qua	arterly	Avg.	
	Av	erage For	Week End		Ave	erage For	Month	Latest Qtr	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q
Interest Rates	Sep 25	<u>Sep 18</u>	<u>Sep 11</u>	<u>Sep 4</u>	Aug	<u>Jul</u>	<u>Jun</u>	<u>3Q 2020*</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Federal Funds Rate	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prime Rate	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
LIBOR, 3-mo.	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Commercial Paper, 1-mo.	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Treasury bill, 3-mo.	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Treasury bill, 6-mo.	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.13	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Treasury bill, 1 yr.	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Treasury note, 2 yr.	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.14	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Treasury note, 5 yr.	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.34	0.27	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Treasury note, 10 yr.	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.73	0.65	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Treasury note, 30 yr.	1.41	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.36	1.31	1.49	1.36	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Corporate Aaa bond	2.56	2.55	2.57	2.54	2.48	2.43	2.73	2.49	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Corporate Baa bond	3.20	3.18	3.21	3.17	3.09	3.12	3.44	3.14	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
State & Local bonds	2.91	2.92	2.92	2.93	2.88	2.99	3.10	2.94	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Home mortgage rate	2.90	2.87	2.86	2.93	2.94	3.02	3.16	2.95	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
				Histor	y				Co	onsensu	ıs Fore	casts-()uartei	rly
	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q
Key Assumptions	2018	2019	2019	2019	<u>2019</u>	2020	2020	2020**	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Fed's AFE \$ Index	109.4	109.4	110.3	110.5	110.3	111.2	112.4	107.2	107.2	107.1	106.9	106.3	106.2	106.5
Real GDP	1.3	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	-5.0	-31.7	21.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.1
GDP Price Index	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	-2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
Consumer Price Index	1.3	0.9	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.2	-3.5	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0

Consensus Forecasts of U.S. Interest Rates and Key Assumptions

Forecasts for interest rates and the Federal Reserve's Major Currency Index represent averages for the quarter. Forecasts for Real GDP, GDP Price Index and Consumer Price Index are seasonally-adjusted annual rates of change (saar). Individual panel members' forecasts are on pages 4 through 9. Historical data: Treasury rates from the Federal Reserve Board's H.15; AAA-AA and A-BBB corporate bond yields from Bank of America-Merrill Lynch and are 15+ years, yield to maturity; State and local bond yields from Bank of America-Merrill Lynch, A-rated, yield to maturity; Mortgage rates from Freddie Mac, 30-year, fixed; LIBOR quotes from Intercontinental Exchange. All interest rate data are sourced from Haver Analytics. Historical data for Fed's Major Currency Index are from FRSR H.10. Historical data for Real GDP and GDP Chained Price Index are from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Consumer Price Index (CPI) history is from the Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). *Interest rate data for 3Q 2020 based on historical data through the week ended September 23. **Data for 3Q 2020 for the Fed's AFE \$ Index based on data through the week ended September 25. Figures for 3Q 2020 Real GDP, GDP Chained Price Index and Consumer Price Index are consensus forecasts from the September 2020 survey.



Long-Range Survey:

The table below contains the results of our twice-annual long-range CONSENSUS survey. There are also Top 10 and Bottom 10 averages for each variable. Shown are consensus estimates for the years 2021 through 2026 and averages for the five-year periods 2022-2026 and 2027-2031. Apply these projections cautiously. Few if any economic, demographic and political forces can be evaluated accurately over such long time spans.

		_		Average Fo	or The Year			Five-Year	Averages
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2022-2026	2027-2031
1. Federal Funds Rate	CONSENSUS	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.3
	Top 10 Average	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.8
	Bottom 10 Average	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.7
2. Prime Rate	CONSENSUS	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.5	5.4
	Top 10 Average	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.9
	Bottom 10 Average	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.9
3. LIBOR, 3-Mo.	CONSENSUS	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.6
	Top 10 Average	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.1
	Bottom 10 Average	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.1
4. Commercial Paper, 1-Mo	CONSENSUS	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.6
	Top 10 Average	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.1	3.0
	Bottom 10 Average	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.2
Treasury Bill Yield, 3-Mo	CONSENSUS	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.3
	Top 10 Average	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.8
	Bottom 10 Average	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.8
Treasury Bill Yield, 6-Mo	CONSENSUS	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.5
	Top 10 Average	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	3.0
	Bottom 10 Average	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.9
7. Treasury Bill Yield, 1-Yr	CONSENSUS	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.6
	Top 10 Average	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.2	3.1
	Bottom 10 Average	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	2.0
8. Treasury Note Yield, 2-Yr	CONSENSUS	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.7
	Top 10 Average	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.3
	Bottom 10 Average	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.2
9. Treasury Note Yield, 5-Yr	CONSENSUS	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.9
	Top 10 Average	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.5
	Bottom 10 Average	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.3
10. Treasury Note Yield, 10-Yr	CONSENSUS	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.1
	Top 10 Average	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.8
	Bottom 10 Average	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.5
11. Treasury Bond Yield, 30-Yr	CONSENSUS	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.8
	Top 10 Average	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.4
	Bottom 10 Average	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.1
12. Corporate Aaa Bond Yield	CONSENSUS	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.6
	Top 10 Average	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.1
	Bottom 10 Average	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.2
Corporate Baa Bond Yield	CONSENSUS	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.7
	Top 10 Average	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.2
	Bottom 10 Average	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.2
14. State & Local Bonds Yield		2.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.1
	Top 10 Average	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.6
	Bottom 10 Average	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.7
15. Home Mortgage Rate	CONSENSUS	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.9
	Top 10 Average	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.5
	Bottom 10 Average	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.4
A. Fed's AFE Nominal \$ Index	CONSENSUS	112.8	112.6	112.5	111.8	111.4	111.0	111.9	110.6
	Top 10 Average	114.1	114.5	114.1	113.8	113.5	113.4	113.9	113.9
	Bottom 10 Average	111.7	110.7	110.7	110.2	109.5	108.7	110.0	107.6
				Year-Over-Ye	-				Averages
B. Real GDP	CONSENSUS	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2022-2026	2027-2031
B. Keal ODI	Top 10 Average	3.2 5.7	3.2 4.3	2.4	2.2 2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4 2.9	2.1
	1 0	5.7	4.3	2.9		2.3	2.3		2.4
C. GDP Chained Price Index	Bottom 10 Average CONSENSUS	0.5 1.1	2.2 1.7	1.9 1.9	1.9 2.0	1.8 2.0	1.8 2.0	1.9 1.9	1.8 2.0
C. ODI Chameu Flice lildex	Top 10 Average							2.2	2.0
	Bottom 10 Average	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	
D. Consumer Price Index	CONSENSUS	0.3 1.3	1.3 2.0	1.6 2.1	1.8 2.1	1.8 2.1	1.8 2.1	1.7 2.1	1.9 2.2
D. COnsumer i file lines	Top 10 Average	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1 2.4	2.4
	Bottom 10 Average	0.4	2.5 1.5	2.5 1.8	2.3 1.8	2.4 1.9	2.3 1.9	2.4 1.8	2.4
	Dottom 10 Average	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.0

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Derivation of Mean Equity Risk Premium Based Studies Using Holding Period Returns and Projected Market Appreciation of the S&P Utility Index

<u>Line No.</u>			Implied Equity Risk Premium
	-	ity Risk Premium based on S&P Utility Index ding Period Returns (1):	
1.		Historical Equity Risk Premium	4.21 %
2.		Regression of Historical Equity Risk Premium (2)	6.88
3.		Forecasted Equity Risk Premium Based on PRPM (3)	5.53
4.		Forecasted Equity Risk Premium based on Projected Total Return on the S&P Utilities Index (Value Line Data) (4)	6.68
5.		Forecasted Equity Risk Premium based on Projected Total Return on the S&P Utilities Index (Bloomberg Data) (5)	5.44
6.		Average Equity Risk Premium (6)	<u> </u>
Notes:	(1)	Based on S&P Public Utility Index monthly total r Bond average monthly yields from 1928-2019. F calculated based upon income received (dividenc change in the market value of a security over a or	Holding period returns are ds and interest) plus the relative ne-year holding period.
	(2)	This equity risk premium is based on a regression	n of the monthly equity risk

- (2) This equity risk premium is based on a regression of the monthly equity risk premiums of the S&P Utility Index relative to Moody's A2 rated public utility bond yields from 1928 - 2019 referenced in note 1 above.
- (3) The Predictive Risk Premium Model (PRPM) is applied to the risk premium of the monthly total returns of the S&P Utility Index and the monthly yields on Moody's A2 rated public utility bonds from January 1928 - September 2020.
- (4) Using data from Value Line for the S&P Utilities Index, an expected return of 10.18% was derived based on expected dividend yields and long-term growth estimates as a proxy for market appreciation. Subtracting the expected A2 rated public utility bond yield of 3.50%, calculated on line 3 of page 3 of this Attachment results in an equity risk premium of 6.68%. (10.18% - 3.50% = 6.68%)
- (5) Using data from Bloomberg Professional Service for the S&P Utilities Index, an expected return of 8.94% was derived based on expected dividend yields and long-term growth estimates as a proxy for market appreciation. Subtracting the expected A2 rated public utility bond yield of 3.50%, calculated on line 3 of page 3 of this Attachment results in an equity risk premium of 5.44%. (8.94% 3.50% = 5.44%)
- (6) Average of lines 1 through 5.

<u>of the T</u>	of the Traditional Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM) and Empirical Capital Asset Pricing Model (ECAPM)									
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]		
Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies	Value Line Adjusted Beta	Bloomberg Adjusted Beta	Average Beta	Market Risk Premium (1)	Risk-Free Rate (2)	Traditional CAPM Cost Rate	ECAPM Cost Rate	Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate (3)		
American States Water Company American Water Works Company, Inc. California Water Service Group Essential Utilities, Inc. Middlesex Water Company SJW Group York Water Company	0.65 0.85 0.65 0.90 0.70 0.80 0.80	0.56 0.99 0.56 0.97 0.77 0.88 0.92	$\begin{array}{c} 0.60\\ 0.92\\ 0.60\\ 0.93\\ 0.74\\ 0.84\\ 0.86\end{array}$	10.48%10.4810.4810.4810.4810.4810.4810.48	2.11 % 2.11 2.11 2.11 2.11 2.11 2.11 2.11	$\begin{array}{ccc} 8.40 & \% \\ 11.75 \\ 8.40 \\ 11.85 \\ 9.86 \\ 10.91 \\ 11.12 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{ccc} 9.44 & \% \\ 11.96 \\ 9.44 \\ 12.04 \\ 10.54 \\ 11.33 \\ 11.49 \end{array}$	8.92 % 11.85 8.92 11.95 10.20 11.12 11.30		
Mean			0.78			10.33 %	10.89_%	<u>10.61</u> %		
Median			0.84			10.91 %	<u>11.33</u> %	<u>11.12</u> %		
Average of Mean and Median			0.81			10.62	11.11	10.87 %		

<u>Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc.</u> Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate Through Use f the Traditional Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM) and Empirical Capital Asset Pricing Model (EC.

Notes on page 2 of this Attachment.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire. Inc. Notes to Accompany the Application of the CAPM and ECAPM

Notes:

(1) The market risk premium (MRP) is derived by using six different measures from three sources: Ibbotson, Value Line, and Bloomberg as illustrated below:

Historical Data MRP Estimates:		
Measure 1: Ibbotson Arithmetic Mean MRP (1926-20)19)	
Arithmetic Mean Monthly Returns for Large Stocks 1 Arithmetic Mean Income Returns on Long-Term Gov MRP based on Ibbotson Historical Data:		12.10 % 5.09 7.01 %
Measure 2: Application of a Regression Analysis to Ib (1926-2019)	botson Historical Data	10.18 %
Measure 3: Application of the PRPM to Ibbotson Hist (January 1926 - September 2020)	orical Data:	10.66_%
Value Line MRP Estimates:		
Measure 4: Value Line Projected MRP (Thirteen week	ks ending October 16, 2020)	
Total projected return on the market 3-5 years hence Projected Risk-Free Rate (see note 2): MRP based on Value Line Summary & Index: *Forcasted 3-5 year capital appreciation p		13.69 % 2.11 11.58 %
Measure 5: Value Line Projected Return on the Mark	et based on the S&P 500	
Total return on the Market based on the S&P 500: Projected Risk-Free Rate (see note 2): MRP based on Value Line data		13.95 % 2.11 11.84 %
Measure 6: Bloomberg Projected MRP		
Total return on the Market based on the S&P 500: Projected Risk-Free Rate (see note 2):	MRP based on Bloomberg data	13.70 % 2.11 11.59 %
	Average of Value Line, Ibbotson, and Bloomberg MRP:	10.48 %

(2) For reasons explained in the direct testimony, the appropriate risk-free rate for cost of capital purposes is the average forecast of 30 year Treasury Bonds per the consensus of nearly 50 economists reported in Blue Chip Financial Forecasts. (See pages 10-11 of Attachment DWD-4.) The projection of the risk-free rate is illustrated below:

Fourth Quarter 2020	1.50 %
First Quarter 2021	1.60
Second Quarter 2021	1.60
Third Quarter 2021	1.70
Fourth Quarter 2021	1.80
First Quarter 2022	1.90
2022-2026	3.00
2027-2031	3.80
	2.11 %

(3) Average of Column 6 and Column 7.

Sources of Information:

Value Line Summary and Index Blue Chip Financial Forecasts, October 1, 2020 and June 1, 2020 Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation - 2020 SBBI Yearbook, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Bloomberg Professional Services

<u>Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc.</u> Basis of Selection of the Group of Non-Price Regulated Companies <u>Comparable in Total Risk to the Utility Proxy Group</u>

The criteria for selection of the Non-Price Regulated Proxy Group was that the nonprice regulated companies be domestic and reported in <u>Value Line Investment Survey</u> (Standard Edition).

The Non-Price Regulated Proxy Group was then selected based on the unadjusted beta range of 0.45 – 0.75 and residual standard error of the regression range of 2.9166 – 3.4786 of the Utility Proxy Group.

These ranges are based upon plus or minus two standard deviations of the unadjusted beta and standard error of the regression. Plus or minus two standard deviations captures 95.50% of the distribution of unadjusted betas and residual standard errors of the regression.

The standard deviation of the Utility Proxy Group's residual standard error of the regression is 0.1405. The standard deviation of the standard error of the regression is calculated as follows:

Standard Deviation of the Std. Err. of the Regr. = Standard Error of the Regression $\sqrt{2N}$

where: N = number of observations. Since Value Line betas are derived from weekly price change observations over a period of five years, N = 259

Thus, 0.1405 = $\frac{3.1976}{\sqrt{518}}$ = $\frac{3.1976}{22.7596}$

Source of Information: Value Line, Inc., September 2020 Value Line Investment Survey (Standard Edition)

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Basis of Selection of Comparable Risk Domestic Non-Price Regulated Companies

[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
Value Line Adjusted Beta	Unadjusted Beta	Residual Standard Error of the Regression	Standard Deviation of Beta
0.65 0.85 0.65 0.90 0.70 0.80 0.80	$\begin{array}{c} 0.42 \\ 0.70 \\ 0.40 \\ 0.83 \\ 0.52 \\ 0.67 \\ 0.64 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.7018\\ 3.1629\\ 3.1081\\ 2.7162\\ 3.4887\\ 3.5594\\ 3.6461\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0652\\ 0.0763\\ 0.0750\\ 0.0655\\ 0.0841\\ 0.0858\\ 0.0879\end{array}$
0.76	0.60	3.1976	0.0771
0.45 0.15	0.75		
2.9166	3.4786		
0.1405			
0.2810			
	Value Line Adjusted Beta 0.65 0.85 0.65 0.90 0.70 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.76 0.45 0.15 2.9166 0.1405	Value Line Adjusted BetaUnadjusted Beta0.650.420.850.700.650.400.900.830.700.520.800.670.800.640.760.600.450.750.153.47860.14050.1405	Value Line AdjustedUnadjusted BetaResidual Standard Error of the Regression0.650.422.70180.650.422.70180.850.703.16290.650.403.10810.900.832.71620.700.523.48870.800.673.55940.800.643.64610.760.603.19760.450.750.153.47860.14050.1405

Source of Information: Valueline Proprietary Database, September 2020

[4]

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Proxy Group of Non-Price Regulated Companies Comparable in Total Risk to the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

[2]

[3]

[1]

Proxy Group of Twenty-Three Non- Price Regulated Companies	VL Adjusted Beta	Unadjusted Beta	Residual Standard Error of the Regression	Standard Deviation of Beta
Adobe Inc.	0.80	0.68	3.2135	0.0775
Bio-Rad Labs. 'A'	0.80	0.64	3.0465	0.0735
Casey's Gen'l Stores	0.80	0.69	3.2699	0.0789
C.H. Robinson	0.70	0.49	2.9211	0.0704
salesforce.com	0.85	0.74	3.3139	0.0799
CSG Systems Int'l	0.75	0.60	3.1939	0.0770
Citrix Sys.	0.75	0.58	3.3490	0.0808
Dollar General	0.70	0.47	3.2817	0.0791
Ennis, Inc.	0.80	0.63	3.3760	0.0814
FirstCash, Inc.	0.80	0.67	3.2660	0.0788
Gen'l Mills	0.65	0.45	2.9700	0.0716
Heartland Express	0.75	0.56	3.1152	0.0751
St. Joe Corp.	0.85	0.72	2.9838	0.0720
Lancaster Colony	0.70	0.50	3.1119	0.0751
Lilly (Eli)	0.75	0.56	2.9987	0.0723
ManTech Int'l 'A'	0.85	0.71	3.1009	0.0748
MAXIMUS Inc.	0.80	0.67	3.3500	0.0808
Smucker (J.M.)	0.65	0.45	3.0513	0.0736
Standard Motor Prod.	0.80	0.68	3.3622	0.0811
Bio-Techne Corp.	0.80	0.66	3.1657	0.0763
Tyler Technologies	0.75	0.61	3.1722	0.0765
Walgreens Boots	0.80	0.67	3.2476	0.0783
West Pharmac. Svcs.	0.80	0.68	3.1016	0.0748
Average	0.77	0.61	3.1700	0.0800
Proxy Group of Seven Water				
Companies	0.76	0.60	3.1976	0.0771
Companies	0.70	0.00	5.19/0	0.0771

Source of Information:

Valueline Proprietary Database, September 2020

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Summary of Cost of Equity Models Applied to Proxy Group of Twenty-Three Non-Price Regulated Companies Comparable in Total Risk to the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

Principal Methods		Proxy Group of Twenty-Three Non-Price Regulated Companies
Discounted Cash Flow Model (DCF) (1)		10.26 %
Risk Premium Model (RPM) (2)		11.50
Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM) (3)		10.70
	Mean	10.82 %
	Median	10.70 %
	Average of Mean and Median	10.76 %

Notes:

(1) From page 2 of this Attachment.

(2) From page 3 of this Attachment.

(3) From page 6 of this Attachment.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. DCF Results for the Proxy Group of Non-Price-Regulated Companies Comparable in Total Risk to the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]
Proxy Group of Twenty- Three Non-Price Regulated Companies	Average Dividend Yield	Value Line Projected Five Year Growth in EPS	Zack's Five Year Projected Growth Rate in EPS	Yahoo! Finance Projected Five Year Growth in EPS	Bloomberg Projected Five Year Growth in EPS	Average Projected Five Year Growth Rate in EPS	Adjusted Dividend Yield	Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate (1)
Adobe Inc.	- %	19.50 %	19.00 %	17.42 %	16.27 %	18.05 %	- %	NA %
Bio-Rad Labs. 'A'	-	11.50	NA	17.80	21.75	17.02	-	NA
Casey's Gen'l Stores	0.73	6.50	NA	5.56	16.31	9.46	0.76	10.22
C.H. Robinson	2.06	8.00	9.00	4.12	8.63	7.44	2.14	9.58
salesforce.com	-	34.50	15.70	16.72	18.85	21.44	-	NA
CSG Systems Int'l	2.25	10.00	NA	(5.00)	8.00	9.00	2.35	11.35
Citrix Sys.	1.01	9.00	7.00	9.37	9.63	8.75	1.05	9.80
Dollar General	0.71	12.00	11.10	14.79	12.89	12.70	0.76	13.46
Ennis, Inc.	5.08	3.00	NA	5.00	NA	4.00	5.18	9.18
FirstCash, Inc.	1.81	9.00	NA	(0.93)	NA	9.00	1.89	10.89
Gen'l Mills	3.28	3.00	7.50	5.05	4.37	4.98	3.36	8.34
Heartland Express	0.40	8.50	NA	5.80	NA	7.15	0.41	7.56
St. Joe Corp.	-	15.00	NA	(28.10)	NA	15.00	-	NA
Lancaster Colony	1.63	5.00	NA	3.00	NA	4.00	1.66	5.66
Lilly (Eli)	1.96	10.00	16.10	13.16	19.33	14.65	2.10	16.75
ManTech Int'l 'A'	1.78	12.00	7.40	7.02	7.36	8.45	1.86	10.31
MAXIMUS Inc.	1.53	10.00	NA	12.50	7.50	10.00	1.61	11.61
Smucker (J.M.)	3.15	3.00	2.20	0.68	(0.13)	1.96	3.18	5.14
Standard Motor Prod.	-	7.50	NA	7.00	NA	7.25	-	NA
Bio-Techne Corp.	0.50	14.00	7.00	7.00	10.45	9.61	0.52	10.13
Tyler Technologies	-	10.50	15.00	10.00	13.25	12.19	-	NA
Walgreens Boots	4.91	6.00	5.00	(5.18)	3.58	4.86	5.03	9.89
West Pharmac. Svcs.	0.23	16.00	17.40	17.40	14.94	16.43	0.25	16.68
							Mean	10.39 %
							Median	10.13 %
						Average of Me	an and Median	10.26 %

NA= Not Available NMF= Not Meaningful Figure

(1) The application of the DCF model to the domestic, non-price regluated comparable risk companies is identical to the application of the DCF to the utility proxy group. The dividend yield is derived by using the 60 day average price and the spot indicated dividend as of October 16, 2020. The dividend yield is then adjusted by 1/2 the average projected growth rate in EPS, which is calculated by averaging the 5 year projected growth in EPS provided by Value Line, Bloomberg, www.zacks.com, and www.yahoo.com (excluding any negative growth rates) and then adding that growth rate to the adjusted dividend yield.

Source of Information: Value Line Investment Survey www.zacks.com Downloaded on 10/16/2020 www.yahoo.com Downloaded on 10/16/2020 Bloomberg Professional Services

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Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate Through Use of a Risk Premium Model Using an Adjusted Total Market Approach

<u>Line No.</u>		Proxy Group of Twenty-Three Non- Price Regulated Companies
1.	Prospective Yield on Baa2 Rated Corporate Bonds (1)	4.08 %
2.	Adjustment to Reflect Proxy Group Bond Rating (2)	(0.20)
3.	Prospective Bond Yield Applicable to the Non-Price Regulated Proxy Group	3.88
4.	Equity Risk Premium (3)	7.62
5.	Risk Premium Derived Common Equity Cost Rate	<u> </u>

Notes: (1) Average forecast of Baa2 corporate bonds based upon the consensus of nearly 50 economists reported in Blue Chip Financial Forecasts dated October 1, 2020 and June 1, 2020 (see pages 10 and 11 of Attachment DWD-4). The estimates are detailed below.

Fourth Quarter 2020	3.50 %
First Quarter 2021	3.60
Second Quarter 2021	3.60
Third Quarter 2021	3.70
Fourth Quarter 2021	3.70
First Quarter 2022	3.80
2022-2026	5.00
2027-2031	5.70
Average	4.08 %

(2) To reflect the Baa1 average rating of the Non-Price Regulated Proxy Group, the prosepctive yield on Baa2 corporate bonds must be adjusted downward by 1/3 of the spread between A2 and Baa2 corporate bond yields as shown below:

	A2 Corp. Bond		Baa2 Corp.			
	Yield		Bond Yield		Spread	
Sep-2020	2.79	%	3.36	%	0.57	%
Aug-2020	2.68		3.27		0.59	
Jul-2020	2.69		3.31		0.62	
	Aver	age y	vield spread		0.59	%
		1/	'3 of spread		0.20	%

(3) From page 5 of this Attachment.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Comparison of Long-Term Issuer Ratings for the Proxy Group of Twenty-Three Non-Price Regulated Companies of Comparable risk to the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

	Long-Ter	Aoody's m Issuer Rating ober 2020	Long-Term	d & Poor's Issuer Rating er 2020
Proxy Group of Twenty-Three Non-Price Regulated Companies	Long- Term Issuer Rating	Numerical Weighting (1)	Long-Term Issuer Rating	Numerical Weighting (1)
Adobe Inc.	A2	6.0	А	6.0
Bio-Rad Labs. 'A'	Baa2	9.0	BBB	9.0
Casey's Gen'l Stores	NR		NR	
C.H. Robinson	Baa2	9.0	BBB+	8.0
salesforce.com	A2	6.0	А	6.0
CSG Systems Int'l	NR		BB+	11.0
Citrix Sys.	NR		BBB	9.0
Dollar General	Baa2	9.0	BBB	9.0
Ennis, Inc.	NR		NR	
FirstCash, Inc.	Ba1	11.0	BB	12.0
Gen'l Mills	Baa2	9.0	BBB	9.0
Heartland Express	NR		NR	
St. Joe Corp.	NR		NR	
Lancaster Colony	NR		NR	
Lilly (Eli)	A2	6.0	A+	5.0
ManTech Int'l 'A'	WR		BB+	11.0
MAXIMUS Inc.	NR		NR	
Smucker (J.M.)	Baa2	9.0	BBB	9.0
Standard Motor Prod.	NR		NR	
Bio-Techne Corp.	NR		NR	
Tyler Technologies	NR		NR	
Walgreens Boots	Baa2	9.0	BBB	9.0
West Pharmac. Svcs.	NR		NR	
Average	Baa1	8.3	BBB	8.7

Notes:

(1) From page 6 of Attachment DWD-4.

Source of Information:

Bloomberg Professional Services

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Derivation of Equity Risk Premium Based on the Total Market Approach Using the Beta for Proxy Group of Twenty-Three Non-Price Regulated Companies of Comparable risk to the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

<u>Line No.</u>	Equity Risk Premium Measure	Proxy Group o Twenty-Three N Price Regulate Companies	on-
Ibb	otson-Based Equity Risk Premiums:		
1.	Ibbotson Equity Risk Premium (1)	5.78	%
2.	Regression on Ibbotson Risk Premium Data (2)	9.42	
3.	Ibbotson Equity Risk Premium based on PRPM (3)	9.54	
4.	Equity Risk Premium Based on <u>Value Line</u> Summary and Index (4)	10.73	
5	Equity Risk Premium Based on <u>Value Line</u> S&P 500 Companies (5)	10.99	
6.	Equity Risk Premium Based on Bloomberg S&P 500 Companies (6)	10.74	_
7.	Conclusion of Equity Risk Premium	9.53	%
8.	Adjusted Beta (7)	0.80	_
9.	Forecasted Equity Risk Premium	7.62	%
Notes:	From note 1 of page 9 of Attachment DWD-4		

(1) From note 1 of page 9 of Attachment DWD-4.

(2) From note 2 of page 9 of Attachment DWD-4.

(3) From note 3 of page 9 of Attachment DWD-4.

(4) From note 4 of page 9 of Attachment DWD-4.

(5) From note 5 of page 9 of Attachment DWD-4.

(6) From note 6 of page 9 of Attachment DWD-4.

(7) Average of mean and median beta from page 6 of this Attachment.

Sources of Information:

Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation - 2020 SBBI Yearbook, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. <u>Value Line</u> Summary and Index Blue Chip Financial Forecasts, October 1, 2020 and June 1, 2020 Bloomberg Professional Services

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Traditional CAPM and ECAPM Results for the Proxy Group of Non-Price-Regulated Companies Comparable in Total Risk to the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]
Proxy Group of Twenty-Three Non- Price Regulated Companies	Value Line Adjusted Beta	Bloomberg Beta	Average Beta	Market Risk Premium (1)	Risk-Free Rate (2)	Traditional CAPM Cost Rate	ECAPM Cost Rate	Indicated Common Equity Cost Rate (3)
Adobe Inc.	0.85	0.86	0.86	10.48 %	2.11 %	11.12 %	11.49 %	11.30 %
Bio-Rad Labs. 'A'	0.80	0.72	0.76	10.48	2.11	10.07	10.70	10.39
Casey's Gen'l Stores	0.80	0.86	0.83	10.48	2.11	10.81	11.25	11.03
C.H. Robinson	0.70	0.64	0.67	10.48	2.11	9.13	9.99	9.56
salesforce.com	0.85	1.05	0.95	10.48	2.11	12.06	12.19	12.13
CSG Systems Int'l	0.75	0.89	0.82	10.48	2.11	10.70	11.17	10.94
Citrix Sys.	0.80	0.64	0.72	10.48	2.11	9.65	10.39	10.02
Dollar General	0.70	0.68	0.69	10.48	2.11	9.34	10.15	9.75
Ennis, Inc.	0.80	0.79	0.79	10.48	2.11	10.39	10.94	10.66
FirstCash, Inc.	0.80	0.98	0.89	10.48	2.11	11.44	11.72	11.58
Gen'l Mills	0.70	0.50	0.60	10.48	2.11	8.40	9.44	8.92
Heartland Express	0.75	0.81	0.78	10.48	2.11	10.28	10.86	10.57
St. Joe Corp.	0.85	1.01	0.93	10.48	2.11	11.85	12.04	11.95
Lancaster Colony	0.65	0.64	0.64	10.48	2.11	8.82	9.76	9.29
Lilly (Eli)	0.75	0.73	0.74	10.48	2.11	9.86	10.54	10.20
ManTech Int'l 'A'	0.85	1.09	0.97	10.48	2.11	12.27	12.35	12.31
MAXIMUS Inc.	0.80	0.90	0.85	10.48	2.11	11.02	11.41	11.21
Smucker (J.M.)	0.65	0.52	0.58	10.48	2.11	8.19	9.29	8.74
Standard Motor Prod.	0.80	0.94	0.87	10.48	2.11	11.23	11.57	11.40
Bio-Techne Corp.	0.80	0.81	0.81	10.48	2.11	10.60	11.09	10.85
Tyler Technologies	0.80	0.75	0.78	10.48	2.11	10.28	10.86	10.57
Walgreens Boots	0.80	0.79	0.80	10.48	2.11	10.49	11.02	10.75
West Pharmac. Svcs.	0.80	0.83	0.81	10.48	2.11	10.60	11.09	10.85
Mean			0.79			10.37_%	10.93 %	10.65 %
Median			0.80			10.49 %	11.02 %	10.75 %
Average of Mean and Median			0.80			10.43 %	10.98 %	10.70 %

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(1) From Attachment DWD-5, note 1.

(2) From Attachment DWD-5, note 2.

(3) Average of CAPM and ECAPM cost rates.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Derivation of Investment Risk Adjustment Based upon <u>Ibbotson Associates' Size Premia for the Decile Portfolios of the NYSE/AMEX/NASDAQ</u>

		[1]]	[2]	[3]	[4]
Line No.		 rket Capitalizati 30, 202 millions)	on on September 10 (1) (times larger)	Applicable Decile of the NYSE/AMEX/ NASDAQ (2)	Applicable Size Premium (3)	Spread from Applicable Size Premium (4)
1.	Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc.	\$ 54.075		10	4.99%	
2.	Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies	\$ 6,572.792	121.5 x	4	0.79%	4.20%
			[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]
			Decile	Market Capitalization of Smallest Company (millions)	Market Capitalization of Largest Company (millions)	Size Premium (Return in Excess of CAPM)*
		Largest	1 2 3	\$ 31,090.379 13,142.606 6,618.604	\$ 1,061,355.011 30,542.936 13,100.225	-0.28% 0.50% 0.73%

-	Decile	Sma	pitalization of allest Company (millions)		apitalization of argest Company (millions)	Excess of CAPM)*
Largest	1	\$	31,090.379	\$	1,061,355.011	-0.28%
	2		13,142.606		30,542.936	0.50%
	3		6,618.604		13,100.225	0.73%
	4		4,312.546		6,614.962	0.79%
	5		2,688.889		4,311.252	1.10%
	6		1,669.856		2,685.865	1.34%
	7		993.855		1,668.282	1.47%
	8		515.621		993.847	1.59%
	9		230.024		515.602	2.22%
Smallest	10		1.973		229.748	4.99%
		*From 20	020 Duff & Phelps	Cost o	f Capital Navigator	

Notes:

(1) From page 2 of this Attachment.

- (2) Gleaned from Columns [B] and [C] on the bottom of this page. The appropriate decile (Column [A]) corresponds to the market capitalization of the proxy group, which is found in Column [1].
- (3) Corresponding risk premium to the decile is provided in Column [D] on the bottom of this page.
- (4) Line No. 1 Column [3] Line No. 2 Column [3]. For example, the 4.20% in Column [4], Line No. 2 is derived as follows 4.20% = 4.99% 0.79%.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Market Capitalization of Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. and the <u>Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies</u>

		[1]		[2]	[3]		[4]	[5]	[6]
Company	Exchange	Common Stock Shares Outstanding at Fiscal Year End 2019 (millions)	Share Year l	Value per e at Fiscal End 2019 (1)	al Common Equity scal Year End 2019 (millions)	Marke Octe	ing Stock et Price on ober 16, 2020	Market-to- Book Ratio on October 16, 2020 (2)	Market pitalization on ober 16, 2020 (3) (millions)
Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc.		NA		NA	\$ 15.402 (4)		NA		
Based upon Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies								351.1 (5)	\$ 54.075 (6)
Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies									
American States Water Company	NYSE	36.847	\$	16.325	\$ 601.530	\$	77.620	475.5 %	\$ 2,860.034
American Water Works Company, Inc.	NYSE	180.813		33.853	6,121.000		155.720	460.0	\$ 28,156.180
California Water Service Group	NYSE	48.532		16.070	779.906		46.270	287.9	\$ 2,245.585
Essential Utilities, Inc.	NYSE	220.759		17.580	3,880.860		41.850	238.1	\$ 9,238.752
Middlesex Water Company	NASDAQ	17.434		18.572	323.792		66.880	360.1	\$ 1,165.986
SJW Group	NYSE	28.457		31.275	889.984		61.650	197.1	\$ 1,754.344
York Water Company	NASDAQ	13.015		10.310	 134.185		45.230	438.7	\$ 588.664
Average		77.979	\$	20.569	\$ 1,818.751	\$	70.746	351.1 %	\$ 6,572.792

NA= Not Available

Notes: (1) Column 3 / Column 1.

(2) Column 4 / Column 2.

(3) Column 1 * Column 4.

(4) Company requested rate base multiplied by Company requested equity ratio.

(5) The market-to-book ratio of Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. on October 16, 2020 is assumed to be equal to the marketto-book ratio of Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies on October 16, 2020 as appropriate.

(6) Column [3] multiplied by Column [5].

Source of Information: 2019 Annual Forms 10K

Bloomberg Financial Services

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Rate Mechanisms In Place at Proxy Group Operating Subsidiaries

A XAZD	Company (bold if parent		State	Decoupling?	Mechanism Name	Type of Mechanism	Source
WR	American States Water Con				Water Revenue Adjustment	Full Decoupling (Actual to	
WK	American Water	Golden State Water Company	CA	Yes	Mechanism (WRAM)	Target Revenues)	Annual Report, tariff
WK	American water				Water Revenue Adjustment Mechanism (WRAM); Modifidied	Full Decoupling (Actual to	
		California American Water	CA	Yes	Cost Balancing Adjustment (MCBA)	Target Revenues)	Annual Report, tariff
		Hawaii American Water	HI	No			Annual Report
					Volume Balancing Adjustment Rider (VBA); Qualifying Infrastructure	Full Decoupling (Actual to Target Revenues); Capital	Annual Report; tariff; Commission Order dated December 13, 2016, Docket N
		Illinois American Water	IL	Yes	Plant (QIP) Surcharge Distribution System Improvement	Recovery	16-0093
		Indiana American Water	IN	No	Charge (DSIC)	Capital Recovery	Annual Report, tariff
		Iowa American Water	IA	No			Annual Report, tariff
		Kentucky American Water	KY	No			Annual Report, tariff
		Maryland American Water	MD	No			Annual Report, tariff
		Michigan American Water	MI	No	Intrastructure System Replacement		Annual Report
		Missouri American Water	мо	No	Surcharge	Capital Recovery	Annual Report, tariff
		New Jersey American Water	NI	No	Surcharge	capital Recovery	Annual Report, tariff
		New Jersey American Water		110	Revenue And Production Cost		Annual Report; tariff;
					Reconciliation Adjustment Clause	Full Decoupling (Actual to	Commission Order in Case 07
		New York American Water	NY	Yes	and Property Tax Clause (RAC/PTC) Distribution System Improvement		W-0508 and Case 16-W-0259
		Pennsylvania American Water	PA	No	Charge (DSIC)	Capital Recovery	Annual Report, tariff
		Tennessee American Water	TN	No			Annual Report, tariff
		Virginia American Water	VA	No	Water & Wastewater Infrastructure Service Charge "WWISC" Rider	Capital Recovery	Annual Report, tariff
		West Virginia American Water	wv	No	Distribution System Improvement Charge (DSIC)	Capital Recovery	Annual Report, tariff
WT	California Water Service Gr		***	NO	charge (DSIC)	Capital Recovery	Annual Report, tarm
		- California Water Service Co. New Mexico Water Service Co.	CA NM	Yes No	Water Revenue Adjustment Mechanism (WRAM); Modifidied Cost Balancing Adjustment (MCBA); and Sales Reconciliation Mechanism (SRM)	Full Decoupling (Actual to Target Revenues)	Annual Report, tariff Annual Report, tariff
		Washington Water Service Co.	WA	No			Annual Report, tariff
		Hawaii Water Service Co.	HI	No			Annual Report, tariff
TRG	Essential Utilities, Inc.			110			innual hepoile, anni
					Volume Balancing Adjustment Rider	Full Decoupling (Actual to	
		Aqua Illinois, Inc.	IL	Yes	(VBA)	Target Revenues)	Order in Docket No. 17-0259
		Aqua Indiana, Inc.	IN	No			Annual Report, tariff
					Distribution System Improvement		
		Aqua New Jersey, Inc.	NJ	No	Charge (DSIC)	Capital Recovery	Annual Report, tariff
		Aqua North Carolina, Inc.	NC	No			Annual Report
		Aqua Ohio, Inc.	OH	No			Annual Report
					Distribution System Improvement		
		Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc.	PA	No	Charge (DSIC)	Capital Recovery	Annual Report; tariff
		Aqua Texas, Inc.	TX	No			Annual Report
		Aqua Virginia, Inc.	VA	No			Annual Report
ISEX	Middlesex Water Company						
		Middlesex Water Company (NJ)	NJ	No			Annual Report; tariff
		Southern Shores Water Company (DE)	DE	No			Annual Report
					Distribution System Improvement	a	
		Tidewater Utlities, Inc. (DE) Pinelands Water Company (NI)	DE NI	No	Charge (DSIC)	Capital Recovery	Annual Report; tariff Annual Report: tariff
		Twin Lakes Utilities, Inc. (PA)					Annual Report; tariff
IW	SJW Group	Twin Lakes Utilities, Inc. (PA)	PA	No			Annual Report; tariff
,	SJW Group	San Jose Water Company (CA)	CA	No			
		SIWTX, Inc.	TX	No			
		3) W 1A, IIC.	17	NO	Water Revenue Adjustment (WRA); Water Infrastructure and	Full Decoupling (Actual to Target Revenues); Capital	
		The Connecticut Water Company	СТ	Yes	Conservation Adjustment (WICA) Water Revenue Adjustment (WRA); Water Infrastructure and	Recovery Full Decoupling (Actual to Target Revenues); Capital	Annual Report ; tariff
		The Heritage Village Water Company	СТ	Yes	Conservation Adjustment (WICA)	Recovery	Annual Report ; tariff
		The Avon Water Company	СТ	No			
		The Maine Water Company	ME	No	Water Infrastructure Charge (WISC)	Capital Recovery	Annual Report ; tariff
					Distribution System Improvement		

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Derivation of the Flotation Cost Adjustment to the Cost of Common Equity.

Equity Issuances and Flotation Costs of the Parent Since Aquarion Acquisition

		[Column 1]	[Column 2]	[Column 3]	[Column 4]	[Column 5]	[Column 6]	[Column 7]	[Column 8]	[Column 9]	[Column 10]
Date	Transaction (1)	Shares Issued	Market Price per Share	Offering Price per Share	Market Pressure (2)	Total Offering Expense per Share	Net Proceeds per Share (3)	Gross Equity Issue before Costs (4)	Total Net Proceeds (5)	Total Flotation Costs (6)	Flotation Cost Percentage (7)
05/30/19	Equity Offering	17,940,000	\$ 73.1700	\$ 71.4800	\$ 1.6900	\$ 0.0343	\$ 71.4457	\$ 1,312,669,800	\$ 1,281,736,200	\$ 30,933,600	2.36%
06/11/20	Equity Offering	6,900,000	\$ 86.2600	\$ 84.9100	\$ 1.3500	\$ 0.0870	\$ 84.8230	\$ 595,194,000	\$ 585,279,000	\$ 9,915,000	1.67%
								\$ 1,907,863,800	\$ 1,867,015,200	\$ 40,848,600	2.14%

Flotation Cost Adjustment

	Average Dividend Yield	Average Projected EPS Growth Rate	Adjusted Dividend Yield	Average DCF Cost Rate Unadjusted for Flotation (8)	DCF Cost Rate Adjusted for Flotation (9)	Flotation Cost Adjustment (10)	
Proxy Group of Seven Water Companies	<u> </u>	7.31 %	<u> </u>	9.20 %	9.24 %	0.04 %	

See page 2 of this Attachment for notes.

Aquarion Water Company of New Hampshire, Inc. Notes to Accompany the Derivation of the Flotation Cost Adjustment to the Cost of Common Equity

- (1) Company-provided.
- (2) Column 2 Column 3.
- (3) Column 2 the sum of Columns 4 and 5.
- (4) Column 1 * Column 2.
- (5) Column1 * Column 6.
- (6) Column 1 * the sum of Columns 4 and 5.
- (7) (Column 7 Column 8)/ Column 7.
- (8) Using the average growth rate and average dividend yield on page 1 of Attachment DWD-3.
- (9) Adjustment for flotation costs based on adjusting the average DCF constant growth cost rate in accordance with the following:

$$K = \frac{D(1+0.5g)}{P(1-F)} + g,$$

where g is the growth factor and F is the percentage of flotation costs.

(10) Flotation cost adjustment of 0.04% equals the difference between the flotation adjusted average DCF cost rate of 9.24% and the unadjusted average DCF cost rate of 9.20% of the Utility Proxy Group.

Source of Information:

Company SEC filings