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STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

BEFORE THE

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

DT 16-872

**CONSOLIDATED COMMUNICATIONS HOLDINGS, INC. and
FAIRPOINT COMMUNICATIONS, INC.**

**Joint Petition for Findings in Furtherance of the
Acquisition of FairPoint Communications, Inc.
and its New Hampshire Operating Subsidiaries
by Consolidated Communications Holdings, Inc.**

PREFILED DIRECT TESTIMONY OF

STEVEN CHILDERS

ON BEHALF OF

CONSOLIDATED COMMUNICATIONS HOLDINGS, INC.

January 17, 2017

I. INTRODUCTION

1 **Q. Please state your name and business address.**

2 **A.** My name is Steven Childers. My business address is 121 S. 17th Street, Mattoon, Illinois
3 61938.

4 **Q. By whom are you employed and what position do you hold?**

5 **A.** I am employed by Consolidated Communications, Inc. ("CCI"), a wholly-owned
6 subsidiary of Consolidated Communications Holdings, Inc. ("Consolidated"). I hold the position
7 of Chief Financial Officer.

8 **Q. Please describe your professional and educational background.**

9 **A.** I have a diversified background in finance, accounting and operations. I started with CCI
10 in 1986 and was named Chief Financial Officer in 2004, with responsibilities for all accounting,
11 finance, investor relations, treasury, tax and regulatory functions. Prior to my current role, I served
12 as the Director of Accounting and as President of the former Consolidated Market Response.

13 I served in a number of executive and operational roles with McLeodUSA during the time
14 of the merger with CCI, from 1997 through 2002, including running customer service and leading
15 the company's Business Process Teams to implement revenue assurance processes and controls.

16 I am a member of the Lake Land College Foundation Board of Directors, serving on the
17 executive committee and as the chairman of the audit committee. I also serve on the School of
18 Business Advisory Board of Eastern Illinois University.

19 I hold a bachelor's degree in Business from Eastern Illinois University.

20 **Q. What are your duties as Chief Financial Officer?**

1 A. My primary responsibilities as CFO for Consolidated are to manage external financial
2 reporting, including ensuring compliance with all Sarbanes Oxley requirements, leading investor
3 relations and communication, as well as the treasury, insurance, tax and financial planning
4 functions for the company. I have significant involvement in Consolidated's evaluation of all
5 M&A opportunities, as well as any related diligence and integration activities. I proactively
6 manage capital structure, and lead financing (equity or debt) efforts on a stand-alone basis or
7 acquisition-related.

8 **Q. Have you previously testified before the New Hampshire Public Utilities**
9 **Commission ("the Commission") or another state public utility commission?**

10 A. I have not previously testified before the New Hampshire Public Utilities Commission,
11 but I have testified before the Indiana Public Utilities Commission.

12 **Q. What is the purpose of your testimony?**

13 A. The purpose of my testimony is to demonstrate that Consolidated possesses the financial
14 capabilities to maintain FairPoint Communications, Inc.'s ("FairPoint's") obligations as an
15 incumbent local exchange carrier ("ILEC") in New Hampshire. My testimony describes:
16 Consolidated's financial soundness; the proposed transaction in which Consolidate will acquire
17 FairPoint; and the financial impact of the transaction on Consolidated.

18 **II. CONSOLIDATED'S FINANCIAL SOUNDNESS**

19 **Q. Please describe Consolidated's financial and operating results for the last five years.**

20 A. We would characterize our financial and operating results for the last five years as being
21 very consistent and very solid on a stand-alone basis and especially good as compared to our

1 peer group. For 2012, we reported revenues of \$477.9 million and adjusted EBITDA¹ of \$231.9
2 million. Given our focus on our organic growth strategy, as well as our acquisition strategy, in
3 2016, we estimate that revenue will be approximately \$743.0 million and adjusted EBITDA will
4 be approximately \$306.0 million. While the clear trend over the last five years has been positive,
5 I would note that estimates for revenue and adjusted EBITDA for 2016 are down slightly from
6 our 2015 numbers. This is due to Consolidated's strategic decision to sell several non-core
7 businesses, as well as due to losses in voice and video revenues, and anticipated reductions in
8 subsidy and network access revenue.

9 Part of the growth in revenue and adjusted EBITDA seen over the last five years is due to
10 our acquisitions of SureWest (closed July, 2012) and Enventis (closed October, 2014). Our
11 organic growth strategy is focused on growing broadband and business services for both
12 enterprise and carrier/wholesale customer channels. Over 89% of our addressable homes can get
13 20 Mbps of broadband speed, while 42% can get 100 Mbps, and we can deliver a 1 Gig
14 consumer product in all our markets. Currently, over 75% of our addressable homes can get
15 Internet Protocol television ("IPTV") directly from Consolidated.

16 We have continued to invest 16-17% of our revenue back into the business with a focus
17 on providing our residential customers with faster speeds of broadband, enhanced streaming
18 capabilities for video and, when we can generate adequate returns for green field opportunities,
19 to build fiber directly to the home. For business and carrier channels, we strive to provide
20 enhanced services and fiber extensions of our network on behalf of our major customers.

¹ Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization.

1 We are in a period of revenue transformation - consistent with industry trends - as we
2 manage the erosion in our legacy voice services (including access) and reduced subsidy revenues
3 due to the implementation of the Connect America Funding (“CAF”) plan for high cost support.
4 Consolidated has continued to be successful by focusing on stabilizing revenues through
5 consistent execution of our organic growth strategy, differentiating ourselves from our
6 competition based on quality of product and quality of service, while continuing our disciplined
7 approach to growing the business and diversifying our revenue streams through acquisitions. In
8 their respective testimonies, Mr. Shultz and Mr. Waggoner provide more detail about
9 Consolidated’s experience and proven track record of successfully integrating recently acquired
10 companies.

11 We also have five limited partnerships with Verizon Wireless that produce \$33 to \$35
12 million in cash distributions that we have used to support our key strategic objectives and to
13 invest in the business.

14 **Q. From Consolidated’s perspective what are the key indicators of Consolidated’s**
15 **financial health?**

16 **A.**We are focused on growing and sustaining free cash flow, *i.e.*, cash generated after
17 expenditures to maintain or expand our asset base. To that end, we measure our financial health
18 by the diversity of revenue and strive for over 80% of our revenue mix to come from strategic
19 revenues (*i.e.* consumer broadband, commercial and carrier), consistently investing 16-17% of
20 revenue back into the business to promote broadband speeds and enhanced services, maintaining
21 a payout ratio with respect to our dividend of 65-70% of free cash flow (as defined in our credit

1 agreement), and improving leverage. Due to a recent refinancing, we have no debt maturities
2 until 2022 and our average cost of debt is approximately 5%.

3 **Q. What is Consolidated's credit rating?**

4 **A.** Consolidated is rated by two of the three agencies: Moody's rating for debt is Ba3 and for
5 bonds is B3; S&P ratings for debt is BB and for bonds is B-.

6 **Q. How does the Company's credit rating compare to other investor-owned utilities?**

7 **A.** As indicated in the table below, Consolidated is rated favorably compared to its peer
8 companies and is rated higher than FairPoint. This Transaction will not negatively impact our
9 ratings.

10

11 **Secured Debt Rating:**

Company	Moody's	S&P	Fitch
Consolidated	Ba3	BB	
FairPoint	B2	B	
Windstream	B1	BB	BB
Frontier	Ba3	BB	BB+

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13 **III. THE PROPOSED TRANSACTION**

14 **Q. Please describe the proposed transaction in which Consolidated will acquire**
15 **FairPoint.**

16 **A.** Consolidated and FairPoint have entered into an Agreement and Plan of Merger dated
17 December 3, 2016 ("Merger Agreement"), which was submitted to the Commission as

1 Attachment 2 to the Joint Petition that was filed in this docket on December 29, 2016. Pursuant
2 to the terms of the Merger Agreement, Consolidated will acquire all of the outstanding equity
3 interests in FairPoint in exchange for Consolidated stock valued at approximately \$1.5 billion
4 (the "Transaction"). Post-close, Consolidated shareholders will own 71.3% of the combined
5 company and FairPoint shareholders will own 28.7%. One director from the FairPoint Board of
6 Directors will join the Board of Directors of Consolidated, which will expand from 8 to 9
7 directors.

8 Under the Merger Agreement, Falcon Merger Sub, Inc. ("Merger Sub"), a corporation
9 wholly owned by Consolidated and formed for purposes of the Transaction, will merge with and
10 into FairPoint, whereupon Merger Sub will cease to exist and FairPoint will remain as the
11 surviving corporation. Upon completion of the Transaction, Consolidated will contribute all of
12 the equity interest in FairPoint to CCI, so that FairPoint will be a direct, wholly-owned
13 subsidiary of CCI.

14 **Q. Please describe the Transaction structure.**

15 **A.** This is an all-stock transaction. The Transaction is structured as an exchange of stock, so
16 there will be no borrowing to acquire FairPoint's stock. However, Consolidated will incur new
17 debt largely to refinance FairPoint's existing debt. Cash is not a component of the consideration
18 other than for the customary settlement of fractional shares.

19 **Q. What is the fixed exchange ratio for the Transaction?**

20 **A.** The fixed ratio is .73, which implies a 17% premium to the 30 day average exchange
21 ratio for FairPoint on a stand-alone basis.

22

1 Q. What is the total value of the Transaction?

2 A. The total value of the Transaction is \$1.5B, which includes repayment of FairPoint's
3 existing total debt of approximately \$916M at signing.

4 Q. How will the Transaction be financed?

5 A. At signing, Consolidated's wholly-owned subsidiary CCI had secured underwritten debt
6 financing - the Incremental Term Loans described below - from Morgan Stanley Senior Funding,
7 Inc., MUFG, TD Securities (USA) LLC, The Toronto-Dominion Bank, New York Branch, and
8 Mizuho Bank, Ltd. (the "Lenders") to finance the redemption or repayment of the outstanding
9 long-term debt of FairPoint, currently approximately \$916 million, and to pay costs associated
10 with the Transaction. FairPoint's existing indebtedness consists of: (a) approximately \$617.6
11 million term loan due 2019 with a weighted average rate of 7.50% ("FairPoint Term Loan"), and
12 (b) 8.75% notes due 2019 in an aggregate amount of \$300 million ("FairPoint Notes").

13 Q. Please describe the financing Consolidated has secured.

14 A. On October 5, 2016, CCI entered into a Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement,
15 which was subsequently amended by Amendment No. 1, dated as of December 14, 2016 and
16 Amendment No. 2, dated as of December 21, 2016 (the "Credit Agreement"). The Credit
17 Agreement consists of the following credit facilities: (1) an initial term loan of \$900 million (the
18 "Initial Term Loan"); (2) incremental term loan commitments of \$935 million ("Incremental
19 Term Loans" and together with the Initial Term Loan, the "Term Loans"); and (3) a revolving
20 loan facility in an aggregate amount of up to \$110 million (the "Revolver" and together with the
21 Term Loans, the "Credit Facilities"). Amendment No. 2 added the Incremental Term Loans for
22 purposes of the Transaction. A copy of Amendment No. 2 is attached as **Attachment SLC -1**.

1 It is important to note, with the financing secure, Consolidated will have to pay accrued
2 interest on the incremental term loan commitments of \$4M or more per month, which will start
3 accruing mid-January.

4 **Q. Does the Transaction involve a pledge of FairPoint assets?**

5 **A.** Yes, it does involve a pledge of FairPoint assets, as well as the FairPoint stock. By
6 pledging both, Consolidated received a more favorable interest rate which, in turn, reduces the
7 combined company's cost of debt and helps to produce a stronger balance sheet for the combined
8 company.

9 As described in my testimony and that of Mr. Shultz, the combined company results in
10 significant scale increase. In this transaction, as of December 5, 2016, Consolidated's enterprise
11 capitalization increases from \$2.5 billion to an estimated \$4.0 billion post-close. FairPoint assets
12 will therefore become part of a much stronger balance sheet. Additionally, the combined
13 company improves purchasing power, increases in market diversity, and adds fiber based assets
14 all of which will help deliver new products and services, as well as allows for improvements to
15 the fiber network and service quality.

16 **IV. THE TRANSACTION'S FINANCIAL IMPACT ON CONSOLIDATED**

17 **Q. What steps has Consolidated taken to evaluate the financial status of FairPoint and**
18 **its subsidiaries?**

19 **A.** As we do with all acquisitions, we did substantial due diligence on FairPoint's operating
20 and financial historical results and management projections of future results. We spent
21 substantial time meeting with the FairPoint senior management team to discuss results, IT and
22 network infrastructure, customer service, personnel and labor agreements, as well as the

1 regulatory environment in each state in which FairPoint operates. Also as part of our diligence
2 efforts we worked closely with the FairPoint management team to review and stress-test their
3 business plan and long term model.

4 In addition, we also toured the key markets in the Northern New England properties with
5 and without FairPoint management. We hired Morgan Stanley as an investment banking firm
6 due to the strong level of involvement and expertise in similar industry transactions. We also
7 performed extensive analysis with Ernst & Young on potential limitations or restrictions
8 regarding \$300 million in Federal net operating losses.

9 **Q. From a financial point of view, what are the key areas of focus to demonstrate the**
10 **expected financial benefits of this Transaction?**

11 **A.** Our investors, our Board and our management team measure the financial success of this
12 Transaction primarily based on the impact to free cash flow. Specifically, Consolidated
13 anticipates the following financial benefits for the combined company:

14 a) Realigning Revenue Curve - We will be focused on how quickly we can bend the
15 revenue curve for FairPoint which has been losing revenue at the rate of 4 to 5% a year.

16 b) Realizing Operating Cost Efficiencies - We will be focused on meeting and exceeding
17 our timelines for integration and achieving operating cost efficiencies.

18 c) Improving EBITDA margins - We will measure operating efficiency by EBITDA
19 margin percent (Adjusted EBITDA/Revenue). EBITDA margin percentages for Consolidated on
20 a standalone basis have been approximately 42%. Adjusted for the sale of our IT/Equipment
21 business in December, the Consolidated EBITDA margin would be approximately 42%.
22 FairPoint EBITDA margins have historically run in the range of approximately 29-30%.

1 At close, we would expect EBITDA margins to be roughly 35%. Over time, based on
2 improving revenue trends, expanding product margins, improving churn through higher quality
3 service and improving the cost structure, we would expect EBITDA margins to approach 42 or
4 43%.

5 d) Increased Investment in the Business - To advance broadband products and network
6 expansion we will continue to invest 15 to 16% of revenue back into the business as a capital
7 expenditure.

8 e) Improved Net Debt Leverage and Cost of Debt- At closing of the Transaction, our net
9 debt leverage is expected to be 3.8x (giving effect to full run rate synergies) and our target for
10 leverage is now 3.5x.

11 In addition, as mentioned earlier, the financial benefits of this Transaction are also
12 enhanced by reducing cash taxes in the short term by the utilization of the \$300 million in
13 Federal net operating losses and the ability to significantly improve the cost of debt as the
14 FairPoint debt is refinanced.

15 f) Encouraging Investment in Consolidated - We expect to see significant improvement in
16 our dividend payout ratio and expect it to be significantly lower than our current target of 65-
17 70% of free cash flow (as defined in our credit agreement).

18 **Q. Please describe the financial model and pro forma financial projections**
19 **Consolidated has developed for this acquisition.**

20 **A.** During our diligence work, we worked closely with the FairPoint management team to
21 diligence- and stress-test their 2017 budget and long term model. We believe our model is
22 conservative and the financial benefits of this Transaction are compelling for all stakeholders.

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2 In our model, on a pro forma basis, revenues are expected to decline modestly from year
3 end 2016 through 2022. We currently estimate 2016 pro forma revenue to be roughly [REDACTED]
4 million, which is normalized for the sale of Enterprise Integration Services, Inc. ("EIS") on
5 12/6/16, and is expected to be [REDACTED] million for 2022. This represents a negative Compound
6 Annual Growth Rate ("CAGR") of .6% for the model period. An overview of Consolidated's
7 financial projections for the combined company is provided in **CONFIDENTIAL Attachment**
8 **SLC-2**.

9 It should be noted that the revenue loss rate will be higher in the first year or two after
10 close. We do not anticipate any material changes to the FairPoint revenue trends of a roughly
11 4% annualized loss for 2017, as we do not expect to close until mid-year 2017. Once the
12 transaction closes, we believe it will take us six to nine months to have any meaningful impact
13 on the trend line. For the legacy Consolidated business, we will continue to be focused on our
14 organic growth strategy by targeting over 80% of revenue to come from consumer broadband,
15 commercial and carrier customer channels. However, we are scheduled to have two more CAF
16 II step downs in 2017 and 2018, and each step down yields a loss of high cost support of
17 approximately \$ 6 million per year. We also are in transition moving away from a linear
18 subscription video service to facilitating more streaming or Over the Top ("OTT") capabilities
19 for our consumer customers by offering higher broadband speeds.

20 With our focus on consumer broadband and growing our commercial and carrier channels
21 by 3.5% to 4% per year, we expect to see legacy Consolidated revenues stabilize in 2019. To be
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1
2 conservative, we are modeling declines of less than one half of one percent in the out years of the
3 model.

4 On the FairPoint side, we believe growing carrier, commercial and consumer broadband
5 channels will bring a stronger focus on targeted capital deployment and we will be able to
6 leverage the improvement that FairPoint has started to demonstrate in their results by more
7 quickly deploying advanced products and with a more consultative, solution-focused approach to
8 sales and customer retention. We expect the revenue trends for legacy FairPoint to improve from
9 a loss rate of 4% in 2016 to around [REDACTED] by 2022.

10 By constantly striving to improve the quality of service and reducing churn, we expect to
11 see product margin expansion, and combined with improving the overall cost structure due to
12 scale, integration and synergy achievement, we expect to improve pro forma EBITDA margins
13 from roughly [REDACTED] at close to at least [REDACTED] by 2019.

14 We will continue to invest approximately 15% of revenue back into the business and
15 based on the quality of the networks, we expect at least two thirds of our capital expenditure
16 spending to be success based, and our target Internal Rate of Return is 25% for each project.

17 **Q. Based on the projected financial profile of the combined company, as reflected in**
18 **CONFIDENTIAL Attachment SLC-2, do you expect that Consolidated will be a financially**
19 **sound company after this Transaction is complete?**

20 **A.** Yes. In addition to the Transaction rationale as previously discussed, this combination
21 doubles our size, adds over 20,000 route fiber miles, significantly improves our payout ratio with
22 respect to our dividend, meaningfully deleverages our balance sheet and we will be investing

1 15-16% of our revenue back into the business to drive business and broadband growth. The
2 market has reacted very well to this transaction as our equity is still trading at a premium to our
3 peer group and we were able to secure the FairPoint financing at very attractive rates and terms.
4 The cost of debt for the combined company is significantly better than FairPoint's on a stand-
5 alone basis.

6 **Q. Please describe any cost savings or "synergies" associated with the Transaction, how**
7 **they were determined, and the timeframe over which they will be realized.**

8 **A.** We anticipate a net \$55M in total synergies in the first two to three years from closing,
9 based on the pace of integration. This was developed based on analysis of FairPoint's network,
10 IT infrastructure, and organization structure. \$10M of the total is related to network
11 optimization, volume purchasing efficiencies and public company cost savings. \$45M represents
12 the elimination of overlapping executive and corporate functions, and the expected efficiencies
13 of corporate, network optimization and IT savings. The total synergy amount is over the entire
14 combined company, not just FairPoint.

15 **Q. Based on your knowledge, expertise, and experience, and your analysis of this**
16 **Transaction, is it your expectation that the merger will create a stronger company**
17 **financially?**

18 **A.** Yes it will. The combined company will have scale, improved purchasing power,
19 increased market diversity and fiber based assets all of which will help deliver new products and
20 services, as well as improve and expand the fiber network and service quality. The business
21 combination of FairPoint and Consolidated provides each company with significantly increased
22 scale as demonstrated by the following pro forma metrics for the new company: (1) it will have

1 over 35,000 fiber route miles, making it a top ten fiber provider in the United States; (2) it will
2 do business in 24 states; (3) it will support over 8,500 on-net buildings and 2,400 fiber connected
3 towers; and (4) it will serve over 1.6 million customer connections with 4,400 employees. Also,
4 as measured on a pro forma basis for the last twelve months as of September 30, 2016, revenue is
5 projected to be approximately \$1.6 billion, and adjusted EBITDA will also double to over \$600
6 million, giving effect to the expected \$55 million in run rate cost synergies.

7 As demonstrated by the amount of consolidation that has recently been announced in the
8 telecom sector, we believe scale matters. The proposed acquisition will make both companies
9 more competitive from a service and product perspective and better capitalized to deploy
10 broadband and expand our network footprint to support our consumer, commercial and carrier
11 customer channels.

12 The Transaction is meaningfully accretive to cash flow given the opportunity to improve
13 revenue trends, improve operating cost structure while enhancing quality of service, as well as
14 minimizing, in the short term, cash income taxes by utilizing approximately \$300 million in
15 Federal net operating losses. Also, we will improve cash flow of the combined company, at
16 close, based on our financing efforts in December that will result in significantly better terms and
17 reduced interest costs for the FairPoint debt.

18 The combined company will be better positioned to continue Consolidated's
19 demonstrated commitment to financial and operational stability in all the markets it serves.
20 When systems and network integration is completed, the combined company will be a significant
21 platform and infrastructure that will facilitate future mergers or acquisitions. In my professional
22 opinion this transaction is financially positive for both companies.

1 V. CONSOLIDATED'S FINANCIAL CAPABILITIES TO MAINTAIN
2 FAIRPOINT'S ILEC OBLIGATIONS
3

4 Q. Based on your knowledge, expertise and experience with other transactions such as
5 the one at issue in this docket, does Consolidated have the financial capabilities to maintain
6 FairPoint's ILEC obligations under New Hampshire RSAs 362:8 and 374:22-p?

7 A. Yes. My testimony above indicates that Consolidated has the financial capabilities to
8 own and operate an ILEC such as FairPoint, and to maintain FairPoint's ILEC obligations in
9 New Hampshire. The testimony of Michael C. Reed submitted on behalf of FairPoint in this
10 docket indicates that FairPoint's New Hampshire companies are currently meeting their ILEC
11 obligations under the above-referenced statutes. The acquisition of FairPoint by Consolidated
12 will not affect FairPoint's continuing ability to meet its ILEC obligations in New Hampshire.

13 As my testimony indicates, because the Transaction will produce a financially stronger
14 combined company post-closing, Consolidated will be able to meet the New Hampshire ILEC
15 obligations that FairPoint is now meeting.

16 Q. Does this conclude your prefiled direct testimony?

17 A. Yes.

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