

#### **Marketing Landscape**

EERS Plan, 2018-2020 February 24, 2017

#### Agenda

- I. Situation Analysis of New Hampshire
  - a) Economic Conditions & Customer Demographics
  - b) Residential Energy Efficiency Benchmarks
  - c) Business Energy Efficiency Benchmarks
- **II.** Existing Marketing Strategies & Tactics
- **III.** Challenges & Opportunities



**New Hampshire** 

## **ECONOMIC CONDITIONS & CUSTOMER DEMOGRAPHICS**



# New Hampshire Economic Conditions

#### **2.6% Unemployment**<sup>1</sup> #1 in U.S.

#### Highest Median Annual Household Income<sup>3</sup>

4.5% increase in employee wages in 2016<sup>4</sup>

#### 6% increase in Leisure & Hospitality Jobs<sup>4</sup>

Largest amongst any job category

3.9% GDP<sup>2</sup>

16<sup>th</sup> in U.S. 2<sup>nd</sup> to ME in New England

#### **9% Increase in Single** Family Home Sales in 2016<sup>5</sup>

3.3% Increase in Median Home Sale Prices<sup>5</sup>

- 1. U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Dec 2016. Retrieved from https://www.bls.gov/web/laus/laumstrk.htm
- U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Feb 2017. Retrieved from <u>https://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/regional/gdp\_state/qgsp\_newsrelease.htm</u>
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements Data Tables <a href="http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/median-annual-income/?currentTimeframe=0">http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/median-annualincome/?currentTimeframe=0</a>
- Ronayne, K. (2016, Dec 27). NH Economy Ends 2016 Strong. Retrieved from <u>https://www.apnews.com/479fbb44d2964dd9be659348fe298da5/New-Hampshireeconomy-ends-2016-strong,-but-challenges-ahead</u>
- 5. New Hampshire Association of Realtors, Dec/Q4 2016. Retrieved from http://www.nhar.org/short-term-data/

# **New Hampshire Demographics**

4<sup>th</sup> Oldest Population<sup>1</sup>

In terms of % aged 35+

One of highest % of residents who classify self as retired<sup>2</sup>

**47% classify political** affiliation as independent<sup>2</sup>

Compared to 27% for Northeast

1. 2017 Kasier Family Foundation, Retrieved from <a href="http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/median-annual-income/?currentTimeframe=0">http://kff.org/other/state-indicator/median-annual-income/?currentTimeframe=0</a>

2. The Nielsen Company (2016). 2016 Residential Consumer Survey. Produced by The Nielsen Company in partnership with E Source LLC.



# Declining Energy Price Environment

Electric Retail Price per kWh		
Feb'15	\$0.162 <sup>2</sup>	
Feb'17	<b>\$0.12</b> <sup>1</sup>	$\sim$

Natural Gas Price per MMBtu <sup>1</sup>			
Feb'15	\$16.2		
Feb'17	\$12.7	$\sim$	

Heating Oil Price per Gallon <sup>1</sup>			
Feb'15	\$3.50		
Feb'17	\$2.44	$\sim$	

<b>Propane Price per Gallon</b> <sup>1</sup>			
Feb'15	\$3.75		
Feb'17	\$3.35	$\sim$	

- New Hampshire Office of Energy & Planning, Average Fuel Prices in New Hampshire. Retrieved from <u>https://www.nh.gov/oep/energy/energy-nh/fuel-prices/#note\_2</u>
- 2. U.S. Energy Information Administration, NH Electricity Profile, 2015. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.eia.gov/electricity/state/newhampshire/">https://www.eia.gov/electricity/state/newhampshire/</a>





#### **RESIDENTIAL ENERGY EFFICIENCY BENCHMARKS**

New Hampshire

# **Preferred Channels for EE Communications from Utility**

Category (sample size)	<b>U.S.</b> (33,050)	Northeast (5,862)	<b>NH</b> (145)	<b>MA</b> (689)	<b>VT</b> (64)
1) Email	45%	43%	41%	48%	34%
2) Postal Mail	28%	28%	23%	27%	31%
3) Web Site	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%
4) Phone	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%
5) Text	10%	10%	4%	8%	6%
6) Mobile App	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%
7) Social Media	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%

Source: E Source Residential Customer Insights Center, collected by The Nielsen Company 2016 Energy Behavior Track consumer survey. Question – "Which ways would you prefer your electricity provider or natural gas provider contact you regarding energy-efficiency information? (Select all that apply)"



# Preferred Ways to Contact Utility About EE

Category (sample size)	<b>U.S.</b> (33,050)	Northeast	<b>NH</b> (145)	<b>MA</b> (689)	<b>VT</b> (64)
1) Email	35%	33%	28%	35%	23%
2) Web Site	22%	20%	16%	20%	14%
3) Phone	13%	14%	15%	13%	15%
4) Postal Mail	19%	19%	14%	14%	16%
5) Mobile App	5%	5%	4%	3%	8%
6) Text	8%	7%	3%	6%	6%
7) Social Media	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%

Source: E Source Residential Customer Insights Center, collected by The Nielsen Company 2016 Energy Behavior Track consumer survey. Question – "Which ways would you prefer to contact your electricity provider or natural gas provider regarding energy-efficiency information (Select all that apply)



# **Energy Efficiency Indicators**

Category (sample size)	<b>U.S.</b> (33,050)	Northeast (5,862)	<b>NH</b> (145)	<b>MA</b> (689)	<b>VT</b> (64)
Have added insulation <sup>1</sup>	17%	19%	21%	20%	26%
Have installed weather stripping & sealed air leaks <sup>1</sup>	26%	28%	41%	30%	32%
Have replaced light bulbs with CFLs <sup>1</sup>	41%	40%	49%	39%	53%
Have made EE window replacements <sup>1</sup>	16%	19%	21%	20%	19%
Have replaced light bulbs with LEDs <sup>1</sup>	32%	32%	28%	32%	33%
Replaced light bulbs with "smart" LED bulbs <sup>1</sup>	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%
Have manual thermostat <sup>2</sup>	49%	48%	58%	49%	55%
Heating system – normal (base) efficiency level <sup>2</sup>	45%	46%	51%	48%	51%
Cooling system – normal (base) efficiency level <sup>2</sup>	43%	44%	50%	49%	33%
Not Familiar with Home Energy Management <sup>1</sup>	40%	42%	50%	39%	46%

Source: E Source Residential Customer Insights Center, collected by The Nielsen Company 2016 Energy Behavior Track consumer survey. <sup>1</sup>Question – "Have you or has someone else in your household done any of the following at your primary residence in the past 5 years (Select all that apply)?" <sup>2</sup>Question – "Does your residence have any of these system types (Select all that apply)?"



#### Past EE Program Participation in Past 12 months

Category (sample size)	<b>U.S.</b> (33,050)	Northeast (5,862)	<b>NH</b> (145)	<b>MA</b> (689)	<b>VT</b> (64)
Participated in Weatherization Service <sup>1</sup>	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Participated in Lighting Rebate <sup>1</sup>	3%	3%	10%	6%	6%
Participated in Appliance Rebate <sup>1</sup>	9%	10%	10%	10%	16%
Participated in Equipment Rebate <sup>1</sup>	5%	5%	4%	6%	1%
Participated in Appliance Recyling <sup>1</sup>	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Participated in Whole-House Audit1	4%	4%	2%	8%	1%

Source: E Source Residential Customer Insights Center, collected by The Nielsen Company 2016 Energy Behavior Track consumer survey. Question – "Which of the following programs/services have you used through your energy provider in the past 12 month (Select all that apply)?"





#### **BUSINESS ENERGY EFFICIENCY BENCHMARKS**

New Hampshire

# Top Reasons for Participating in EE Projects

Category (note – multiple options can be chosen)	% of Selections
1) Take advantage of utility rebates or financing	45%
2) Reduce the need for maintenance or maintenance costs	38%
3) Get a return on investment or payback	37%
4) Conduct facility renovations or upgrade equipment	19%
5) Improve employee comfort or workplace conditions	16%
6) Address concern about environment or sustainability	14%
7) We would not participate in an EE project / none of the above	13%
8) Enhance my customers' experience	9%
9) Other	3%

Source: E Source Business Customer Insights Center and the Business Gap and Priority Study (2014). Question – "What would be the top reasons your business would participate in an energy-efficiency project through your utility (Select up to three)?"



# Barriers to Participating in EE in Past 12 Months

Category (note – multiple options can be chosen)	% of Selections
1) I don't know	40%
2) We had no budget to engage in EE	18%
3) Other	16%
4) Upfront costs were too high	12%
5) We couldn't get enough reliable info about programs	10%
6) Programs were not a good match for business	9%
6) Incentives were not robust enough to justify moving forward	9%
8) It was too much trouble or inconvenient	7%
9) It was too much of a time commitment	5%
10) Programs were unappealing	4%
11) We couldn't find a good contractor to do the work; didn't know who to trust	2%
11) We participated in past and all cost-beneficial programs were exhausted	2%

Source: E Source Business Customer Insights Center and the Business Gap and Priority Study (2014). Question – "What were the barriers, if any, to participating in an energy-efficiency program through your utility in the past 12 months (Select all that apply)?"



#### Contact Preference, Learning About Programs & Services

<b>Category</b> (note – multiple options can be chosen)	% of Selections
1) Email	35%
2) Utility Web Site	34%
3) Phone, with a Live Person	13%
4) Postal Mail	11%
5) In Person	3%
6) Phone, through IVR	1%
6) Mobile Phone App	1%
6) Text Message	1%
6) Other	1%
10) Social Media	0%

Source: E Source Business Customer Insights Center and the Business Gap and Priority Study (2014). Question – "Select your most preferred method of contact for interacting with your utility when learning about utility programs and services."



#### **Trusted Resources for EE Advice**

Category (note – multiple options can be chosen)	% of Selections
1) Your Utility	60%
2) Colleagues at Similar Businesses	26%
3) Governmental Agencies (i.e., state energy office or US DOE)	19%
4) Contractors	18%
5) Consultants	14%
6) Colleagues Within My Organization	13%
7) Industry Associations	11%
7) Vendors	11%
9) Local Chamber of Commerce	6%
10) Other	5%
11) Corporate Energy Manager	3%

Source: E Source Business Customer Insights Center and the Business Gap and Priority Study (2014). Question – "Please select the resources you trust most for energy-efficiency advice (Select up to three)"



## **EE Interest & Past Participation**

<b>Category</b> (note – multiple options can be chosen)	Future Interest	Past Participation	
1) Lighting	53%	16%	
2) Space Cooling	43%	6%	
3) Space Heating	39%	5%	
4) Building Shell	37%	4%	
5) Office Equipment	38%	5%	
6) Pumps & Motors	34%	7%	
7) Water Heating	31%	5%	
8) Refrigeration	26%	4%	
9) Compressed Air	22%	6%	
10) Commissioning	20%	5%	
10) IT Infrastructure	20%	5%	
12) Industrial Processes	18%	4%	
13) Cooking Equipment	17%	3%	

Source: E Source Business Customer Insights Center and the Business Gap and Priority Study (2014). Question – "Please tell us whether your business has participated in or would be interested in participating in a utility-provided energy-savings \_\_\_\_\_ program."



**New Hampshire** 

# EXISTING MARKETING STRATEGIES & TACTICS



# **Existing Approaches**

- Emphasis on program-specific strategies & tactics by utility needs
- Limited focus on broad awareness building
- Evolving focus on NHSaves as a statewide brand, while preserving visibility of utilities



### **Residential Markets:** Program & Utility Specific Strategies

ES Homes	Direct Targeting of Home Builders		Home Performance w/ES	Direct Targeting of High-Use Customers
ES Products	Mass-markets promotions via retailers, suppliers & distributors		Home Energy Assistance	CAA outreach
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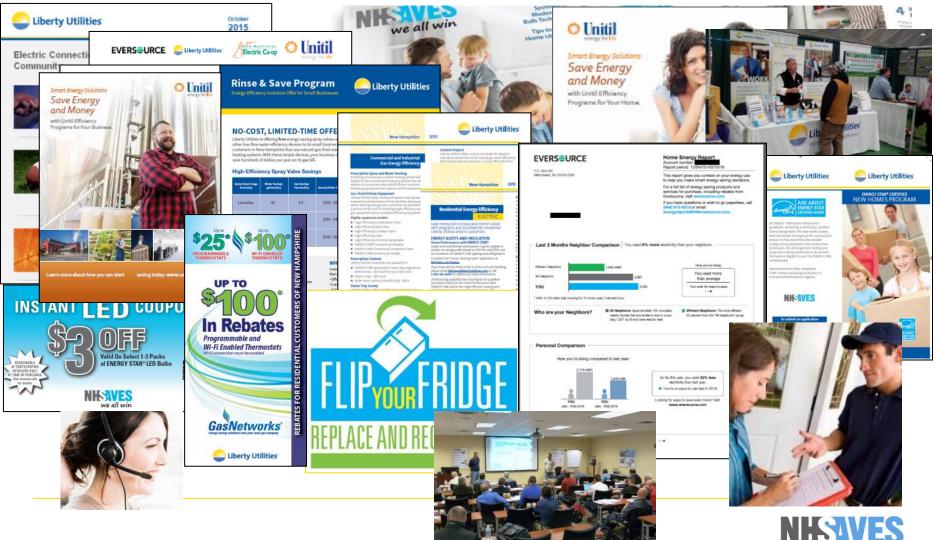


### **Business Markets:** Program & Utility Specific Strategies





#### Multi-Channel Engagement with Customers & Trade



we all win

#### **NHSaves.com**



New Hampshire

# CHALLENGES & OPPORTUNITIES



# Challenges

- Limited benchmark research on:
  - Customer & trade awareness of EE programs and NHSaves
  - Customer & trade EE attitudes and behaviors
- Customer prioritization of energy efficiency?
  - Given current economic & energy price conditions
- Stop/start issues
  - Balancing program demand with resources available to serve
- Limited relationships with certain trade allies, such as architects
- Legislative uncertainty
  - Resistance amongst market actors to invest resources



# **Opportunities**

- Focus on increasing statewide awareness and education
- More detailed customer segmentation approaches & targeting methods
- Expanded online marketing and providing one-stop shopping options via NHSaves.com
- Increase network of engaged contractors, equipment distributors, suppliers to act as efficiency advocates
- Dual-utility customer relationship marketing (i.e., targeted joint electric and gas initiatives)
- Leveraging local, regional and national partnerships for communication and education activities
- Self promotion of successes & accomplishments for peer customer influence

